

Chapter 3

COMPILER OUTPUT AND DEBUGGING

COBOL DUMPS



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INTRODUCTION

While specific methods do exist for tracing logic errors, there is no one preferred technique -- indeed, no guaranteed sequence of steps or foolproof debugging aide -- for determining what caused any specific error. There is, however, a structured approach to locating and solving computer program logic errors. That is not to say that what follows is the best, or even the only, method. It does have the advantage of working under most conditions.

The main purpose of this chapter is to identify and define some of the available tools and information provided in our environment for solving COBOL ABENDs. Therefore, it is an attempt to provide a framework for your investigation, recognizing that every problem is unique.

IDENTIFYING THE PROBLEM

One of the first steps toward identifying the cause of an ABEND is locating and interpreting any error code (or codes) given by the system. This code can appear in an on-screen message, as part of an output file, or as a system message. While the error code is indicative of the ABEND cause, it is only the first step in locating the true error. Along with the ABEND code, the system will frequently provide the contents of the operating system's addresses (also known as the contents of the General Purpose Registers) and the controlling memory address (as part of the Program Status word). These can frequently be used in conjunction with the assembly code listing to locate the exact instruction causing the ABEND -- coupled with a knowledge of data storage structures and assembly code, this can lead to problem solutions which affect file or database structures, as well as program logic corrections. However, while this technique will identify the error location and narrow the search for a correct fix, not every program ABEND requires this much effort to locate.

One method available to determine the program line number related to the error, if available, is the COBOL compiler option FDUMP. This parameter often provides the line number where an ABEND occurred. There is one caution attached to confidently using this value: Report Writer and other precompilers (database precompilers, SQL, etc.) add lines to the compilable code, without adding these lines to the printed source code. When this occurs, the line number indicated by the FDUMP will be inaccurate, and could cause major problems in locating the ABEND.

If the error occurs outside of COBOL program code, within the transfer between subprograms, inside Report Writer or database code, or within an Assembly code subprogram, it is more difficult, but not impossible, to determine the location command causing the ABEND. Additional compiler parameters, useful in tracking down the original source of the error, will be presented in a later section.

Error codes are divided into System ABEND errors, occurring as a result of incorrect program commands or data definitions, and JCL errors.

JCL ERRORS

Some of the least complicated JCL errors to correct occur due to inaccurate estimation of printed lines or CPU time requirements. The system is designed to allocate a small extension of resources prior to ABEND. Before simply increasing the request of time or printed lines, determine if the resource estimates were exceeded due to an ABEND condition, or an infinite loop. Look at the JCL execution listing, and the program output for potential errors before resubmitting.

When an error occurs during JCL compilation, the line number of the error is generally found at the beginning of the compilation listing. It may indicate an incorrect clause in a data definition statement, or incorrect punctuation. Check to see if the lines involved in the definition are in the correct format. Verify the file attributes of fixed length, 80 columns, in the original submit.

Another possibility is that JCL data files are defined under an incorrect step, or in the improper order. Examine the JCL compilation expansion for proper placement of data definitions and file replacements.

ABEND CODES

Program execution ABEND codes are separated into System errors, usually involving data operations, and User errors, typically involving files. These error codes are prefixed with S and U, respectively. In most cases, the error code is listed in the JES2 log on the first page, or as an interactive message.

User Error Codes

Most of the User error codes encountered in this course are caused by incompatible or incomplete file definitions (U1035, U1020). When one of these errors occurs, a short definition can be found in the Application Programmer's Guide, Appendix C. Appendix D of the Application Programmer's Guide provides possible causes for these types of ABENDs. This assists in the identification of specific types of errors

and their possible solution. It is often necessary to determine which file or files were involved.

When a file related error occurs, compare the definition given in the program code to all available external descriptions of that file. These descriptions can be found in the JCL for the program, JCL used to create that file, and prior documentation. When an inconsistency is located, remember that it could have been caused by an external change in the data file definition. Double check all file structures, and establish consistency between all definitions, remembering to examine variables for changes in length or type.

If the file definitions are consistent, examine the logic to see if an OPEN, CLOSE, READ or WRITE statement exists for the wrong file, or if there is a read attempted after End-Of-File. One common error occurs when a STOP RUN statement fails to execute through improper logic, and a sequential file is issued another input/output command. Attempting Input/Output after a file is closed, frequently through the use of a TERMINATE command, also causes an error.

System Error Codes

Among the possible system error codes exist a set regarding system execution (Out of Time -- S322, Printed Lines exceeded -- S222, Program not found -- S806). These codes require examination of the JCL, as previously discussed.

Other system error codes are the result of unsuccessful data operations during program execution (Read past EOF -- S001, Address out of Range -- S0C4, Divide by Zero -- S0C9) or incorrect use of variables within a Subroutine. Of the System Error Codes, perhaps the most common found in our environment is the Data Exception -- S0C7.

A Data exception error results from an arithmetic operation (ADD, SUBTRACT, MULTIPLY, DIVIDE or COMPUTE) or comparison (IF statement) performed on a numeric data field that contains an invalid formatted data. Remember that data operations may not be performed on a Zoned decimal (DISPLAY format) field without translating the value into the equivalent PACKED decimal format. This process occurs through a direct command (MOVE) issued by the programmer, or indirectly via compiler generated code. Improper use of group MOVES, VALUE clauses, mis-definition of Subprogram LINKAGE SECTION variables, or out of control looping logic can cause variables to be loaded with invalid data.

TRACKING DATA ERRORS

Use of the FDUMP compilation parameter may provide a line number and verb which attempted an invalid operation. Remember that the FDUMP will not provide a proper line number if a precompiler is used. To find a relevant COBOL source code line, implement the following procedure.

First, identify the COBOL program executing when the ABEND occurred. If the ABEND happened in a section of the program that did not require the precompiler, the line number given will be accurate. Otherwise, the JES2 Job Log or the DUMP parameter provides the value of the PSW (Program Status Word). The last six digits indicated the absolute address of the machine code instruction executing at ABEND, or the absolute address of the machine code instruction following the instruction that caused the ABEND. In this example, the absolute address value is 115968.

In the following example, note that the FDUMP parameter was requested at compile time (PARM.COB2=(FDUMP,NODYNAM,XREF,MAP)) in order to provide the listing of variable contents and the line number causing the ABEND. The line number identified by this parameter is verb 2 of line 35 of program XYZSUB (IF... ADD CRASH1 TO CRASH2.). The procedure to calculate the absolute and program relative addresses of the ABEND is illustrated following the FDUMP.

J E S 2 J O B L O G .. S Y S T E M A C A D .. N O D E A C A D M V S

11.20.16 JOB 100 ICH700011 FE16 LAST ACCESS AT 11:19:08 ON FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1992
11.20.16 JOB 100 \$HASP373 FE16SUB STARTED - INIT 2 - CLASS A - SYS ACAD
11.20.16 JOB 100 IEF4031 FE16SUB - STARTED
11.20.58 JOB 100 IEF4501 FE16SUB GO STEP2 - ABEND SOC7 U0000
11.20.58 JOB 100 PSW at ABEND = 'FF85007E0115968'
11.20.58 JOB 100 Line number or verb number being executed: '0000035'/'2'
11.20.58 JOB 100 The GP registers at entry to ABEND were:
11.20.58 JOB 100 Regs 0 - 3 - '00119754 001197C0 00119AF2 0011492C'
11.20.58 JOB 100 Regs 4 - 7 - '001157A4 0011492C 00158700 00119AF2'
11.20.58 JOB 100 Regs 8 - 11 - '00119AF0 00117290 001157D8 0011585C'
11.20.58 JOB 100 Regs 12 - 15 - '001157D0 001170F8 001158A2 8013E398'
11.20.59 JOB 100 IEF4041 FE16SUB - ENDED
11.20.59 JOB 100 \$HASP395 FE16SUB ENDED
----- JES2 JOB STATISTICS -----

Absolute Address of Instruction

PP 5668-958 IBM VS COBOL II RELEASE 3.0 09/13/88 XYZSUB DATE 10/03/92 TIME 11:20:20 PAGE 2
 LINEID PL SL ----+--A-1-B---+--2---+--3---+--4---+--5---+--6---+--7---+--8 CROSS REFERENCE

000001
 000002
 000003 THIS EXAMPLE SUBPROGRAM HAS BEEN CHANGED TO CAUSE
 000004 IT TO TERMINATE ABNORMALLY.
 000005
 000006
 000007 IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
 000008 PROGRAM-ID. XYZSUB.
 000009 AUTHOR. BCIS.
 000010 INSTALLATION. UNT.
 000011 DATE-WRITTEN. 1992.
 000012 DATE-COMPILED. 10/03/92.
 000013
 000014 ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.
 000015
 000016
 000017 DATA DIVISION.
 000018
 000019 WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
 000020 01 SYSTEM-FLAGS.
 000021 05 SWS-START PIC X(09) VALUE 'SWS-START'.
 000022 05 DUMMY PIC 9(01) VALUE ZERO.
 000023 05 CRASH1 PIC S9(01) COMP-3.
 000024 05 CRASH2 PIC S9(04) VALUE +35 COMP-3.
 000025 05 SWS-END PIC X(07) VALUE 'SWS-END'.
 000026
 000027 LINKAGE SECTION.
 000028 01 X PIC 9(03) COMP-3.
 000029 01 Y PIC 9(04) COMP-3.
 000030
 000031 PROCEDURE DIVISION USING X Y. 27 28
 000032 000-MAIN-LOOP SECTION.
 000033 ADD X TO Y. 27 28
 000034 ADD 1 TO CRASH2. 23
 000035 IF CRASH2 > 38 ADD CRASH1 TO CRASH2.
 000036 010-MAIN-LOOP-EXIT. 23 22 23
 000037 GOBACK.
 000038

INVOCATION PARAMETERS:

LIST,MAP,NOLIB,VBREF,XREF,FDUMP,DUMP,NODYNAM
 PP 5668-958 IBM VS COBOL II RELEASE 3.0 09/13/88 EXAMPLE DATE 10/03/92 TIME 11:20:32 PAGE 2
 LINEID PL SL ---+ "A-1-B---+---2---+---3---+---4---+---5---+---6---+---7---+---8 CROSS REFERENCE
 000001 IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
 000002 PROGRAM-ID. EXAMPLE.
 000003 AUTHOR. BCIS.
 000004 INSTALLATION. UNT.
 000005 DATE-WRITTEN. 1992.
 000006 DATE-COMPILED. 10/03/92.
 000007
 000008 ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.
 000009 INPUT-OUTPUT SECTION.
 000010 FILE-CONTROL.
 000011 SELECT CARD-FILE ASSIGN TO UT-S-CARDIN.
 000012 SELECT DISK-FILE ASSIGN TO UT-S-FILE01. 24
 000013 * 16
 000014 DATA DIVISION.
 000015 FILE SECTION.
 FD DISK-FILE
 RECORDING MODE IS F
 LABEL RECORDS ARE STANDARD
 RECORD CONTAINS 80 CHARACTERS
 BLOCK CONTAINS 0 RECORDS
 DATA RECORD IS DISK-REC.
 01 DISK-REC PIC X(80).
 000024
 FD CARD-FILE
 RECORDING MODE IS F
 LABEL RECORDS ARE STANDARD
 RECORD CONTAINS 80 CHARACTERS
 DATA RECORD IS CARD-REC.
 01 CARD-REC PIC X(80).
 000030
 *
 WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
 01 SYSTEM-FLAGS.
 05 WS-START PIC X(08) VALUE 'WS-START'.
 05 EOD PIC X(03) VALUE 'NO'.
 01 TOTAL-AREA COMP-3.
 05 AMT PIC 9(03) VALUE 1.
 05 TOT PIC 9(04) VALUE ZERO.
 * TMP

```

000039      01 TOT-LINE.          PIC X(30)  VALUE
000040          05 FILLER      TOTAL RECORDS PROCESSED ='.
000041          '          PIC Z(04).
000042          05 PTOT        PIC X(40)  VALUE
000043          '          THIS VALUE ACCUMULATED IN SUBXYZ'.
000044
000045      01 DATA-IN.          PIC X(80).
000046          05 CARD-IN    PIC X(05)  VALUE 'WS-END'.
000047          01 WS-END      PIC X(05)  VALUE 'WS-END'.
000048
000049      PROCEDURE DIVISION.
000050          000-MAIN-LOOP SECTION.
000051              PERFORM 100-INITIALIZE-SYS.
000052              PERFORM 200-PROCESS UNTIL EOD = 'YES'.
000053              PERFORM 300-CLOSE-FILES.
000054              STOP RUN.
000055
000056          100-INITIALIZE-SYS SECTION.
000057              OPEN INPUT CARD-FILE.
000058              OPEN OUTPUT DISK-FILE.
000059
000060          200-PROCESS SECTION.
000061              210-PROCESS-READ-RECORD.
000062                  READ CARD-FILE INTO CARD-IN
000063                      AT END
000064                          MOVE 'YES' TO EOD
000065                          MOVE TOT TO PTOT
000066                          GO TO 290-PROCESS-EXIT
000067
000068                  END-READ.
000069              220-PROCESS-WRITE-RECORD.
000069                  WRITE DISK-REC FROM DATA-IN.
000070                  CALL 'XYZSUB' USING AMT TOT.
000071
000072          290-PROCESS-EXIT.
000073              EXIT.
000074
000075          300-CLOSE-FILES SECTION.
000076              CLOSE CARD-FILE
000076                  DISK-FILE.
000077

```

Formatted DUMP Information

... VS COBOL II Formatted Dump at ABEND ...
 >>Program = 'XYZSUB'
 Completion code = 'SOC7'
 >>PSW at ABEND = 'FF850007E0115968'
 >>Line number or verb number being executed: '0000035'/'2'
 The GP registers at entry to ABEND were
 Regs 0 - 3 - '00119754 001197C0 00119AF2 0011492C'
 Regs 4 - 7 - '001157A4 0011492C 00158700 00119AF2'
 Regs 8 - 11 - '00119AF0 00117290 001157D8 0011585C'
 Regs 12 - 15 - '001157D0 001170F8 001158A2 8013E398'

Data Division dump of 'XYZSUB'
 00019 01 XYZSUB.SYSTEM FLAGS AN-GR
 00020 02 XYZSUB.SWS-START X(9)
 DISP ===>SWS-START
 00021 02 XYZSUB.DUMMY 9
 DISP ===>0
 00022 02 XYZSUB.CRASH1 S9
 CMP3 ===>+0
 HEX>0
 00023 02 XYZSUB.CRASH2 S9999
 CMP3 ===>+0039
 00024 02 XYZSUB.SWS-END X(7)
 DISP ===>SWS-END
 00027 01 XYZSUB.X 999
 CMP3 ===>001
 00028 01 XYZSUB.Y 9999
 CMP3 ===>0004

PROGRAM-ID executing at ABEND
 Absolute Address of Machine Code
 Line Number

Data Division dump of 'EXAMPLE'
 00016 FD EXAMPLE.DISK-FILE FD
 FILE SPECIFIED AS:
 ORGANIZATION=SEQUENTIAL ACCESS MODE=SEQUENTIAL
 RECFM=FIXED BLOCKED
 CURRENT STATUS OF FILE IS:
 OPEN STATUS=OUTPUT
 QSAM STATUS CODE=00
 00022 01 EXAMPLE.DISK-REC X(80)
 DISP ===>RECORD NUMBER 4
 00024 FD EXAMPLE.CARD-FILE FD
 FILE SPECIFIED AS:
 ORGANIZATION=SEQUENTIAL ACCESS MODE=SEQUENTIAL
 RECFM=FIXED
 CURRENT STATUS OF FILE IS:
 OPEN STATUS=INPUT
 QSAM STATUS CODE=00
 00029 01 EXAMPLE.CARD-REC X(80)
 DISP ===>RECORD NUMBER 4
 00033 01 EXAMPLE.SYSTEM FLAGS AN-GR
 00034 02 EXAMPLE.WS-START X(8)
 DISP ===>WS-START
 00035 02 EXAMPLE.EOD XXX
 DISP ===>NO
 00036 01 EXAMPLE.TOTAL-AREA AN-GR
 00037 02 EXAMPLE.AMT 999
 CMP3 ===>001
 00038 02 EXAMPLE.TOT 9999
 CMP3 ===>0004
 00039 01 EXAMPLE.TOT-LINE AN-GR
 00040 02 EXAMPLE.FILLER X(30)
 DISP ===> TOTAL RECORDS PROCESSED =
 00042 02 EXAMPLE.PTOT ZZZZ
 DISP ===>***
 HEX>0000
 00043 02 EXAMPLE.FILLER X(40)
 DISP ===> THIS VALUE ACCUMULATED IN SUBXYZ
 00045 01 EXAMPLE.DATA-IN AN-GR
 00046 02 EXAMPLE.CARD-IN X(80)
 DISP ===>RECORD NUMBER 4
 00047 01 EXAMPLE.WS-END X(6)
 DISP ===>WS-END

... End of VS COBOL II Formatted Dump at ABEND ...

When the program ABENDs and a source code line number is not immediately available, it is possible to calculate the location of the instruction relative to the beginning of the compiled program code. In order to determine this location, the LIST parameter must also be included in the program compilation options (PARM.COB2='FDUMP,NODYNAM,MAP,XREF,LIST,DUMP). Employment of this parameter results in a series of outputs, as follows: Main program initialization (INIT 1):

<u>PGM Rel</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Machine Code</u>	<u>Assembly</u>	<u>Code Instruction</u>	<u>Programming Comments</u>
	000000	XYZSUB	DS	OH	
000000	47F0 F070		B	USING *,15 112(,15)	
000004	23		DC	AL1(35)	BYPASS CONSTANTS. BRANCH TO @STM
000005	E7E8E9E2E4C24040		DC	C'XYZSUB'	SIGNATURE: LEN. PGM. I.D. CHARS.
00000D	40C3F240		DC	C' C2'	PROGRAM NAME
000011	F14BF34BF040		DC	C'1.3.0.'	COMPILER = COBOL II
000017	F1F061F0F361F9F2		DC	C'10/03/92.'	VERSION/RELEASE/MOD.
000020	F1F14BF2F04BF2F0		DC	C'11.20.20.'	DATE COMPILED
000028	00000054		DC	A(*+44)	TIME COMPILED
00002C	69683C5C0000		DC	X'69683C5C0000'	A(@PARMS)
000032	000040000100		DC	X'000040000100'	INFO. BYTES 1-6
000038	000000000800		DC	X'000000000800'	INFO. BYTES 7-12
00003E	0000000000		DC	X'000000000000'	INFO. BYTES 13-18
000043	00		DC	X'00'	INFO. BYTES 19-23
000044	00000008		DC	X'00000008'	RESERVED
000048	00000005		DC	X'00000005'	# DATA DIV. STMTS.
00004C	0000		DC	X'0000'	# PROC. DIV. STMTS.
00004E	0000		DC	2X'00'	INFO. BYTES 24-25
000050	40404040		DC	C'	RESERVED
000054	00000000		DC	A(XYZSUB)	USER LEVEL INFO (LVLINFO)
000058	00000080		DC	A(PGT)	@PARMS: 1) MAIN ENTRY POINT ADDRESS
>> 00005C	000019A8		DC	A(TGT)	2) PGT ADDRESS
000060	00000005		DC	A(*.91)	3) TGT ADDRESS
000064	00000000		DC	A(XYZSUB)	4) A(BEPNAME)= E. P. NAME ADDRESS
000068	00000152		DC	A(START)	5) CURRENT ENTRY POINT ADDRESS
00006C	00000000		DC	V(IGZEBST)	PROCEDURE CODE ADDRESS
000070	90EC D00C	STM	14,12,12(13)	@STM:	INITIALIZATION ROUTINE
000074	5810 F028	L	1,40(,15)	@STM:	SAVE CALLER'S REGISTERS
000078	98EF F068	LM	14,15,104(15)		GET ADDR. OF PARMLIST FROM @PARM
00007C	07FF	BR	15		LOAD ADDRESSES FROM @RVAL
					DO ANY NECESSARY INITIALIZATION

The Program Global Table (PGT, also known as INIT 2); A listing of all the constants defined or used in the program as well as the complete listing of the compiled program code (INIT3, containing assembly language instructions, related machine code instructions, and identifiers for operands when available); A table of addresses for file manipulation, and the Task Global Table (TGT). These sections comprise the complete Object Code file for the program code. Each of the relevant sections will be discussed.

Use of these sections (all of which are identified, line by line, with the program relative address of the instruction) along with the ABEND address given by the last seven digits of the PSW (Program Status Word), and ONE absolute address, will provide the address of the ABEND instruction and the internal organization of the complete program.

CALCULATING AN INSTRUCTION ABSOLUTE ADDRESS

An absolute address of any item can be calculated from a program relative address for the item in question, and the absolute address of the beginning of the program containing that item. Only the DUMP parameter may provide the absolute address of the beginning of the program, but it is possible to calculate this address from the

absolute address of the TGT (Task Global Table), (which is almost always provided in the ABEND page information) and the Program relative address of the TGT from the LIST, as shown above in INIT 1.

The program relative address, or relative address, of the TGT is also given in the TGT portion of the program listing, as shown.

*** TGT MEMORY MAP *** XYZSUB		Program Relative Address of TGT
>> PGMLOC	TGTLOC	
0019A8	000000	72 BYTE SAVE AREA
0019F0	000048	TGT IDENTIFIER
0019F8	000050	TGT LEVEL INDICATOR
0019F9	000051	RESERVED - 3 SINGLE BYTE FIELDS
0019FC	000054	32 BIT SWITCH
001A00	000058	POINTER TO RUNCOM
001A04	00005C	POINTER TO COBEC
001A08	000060	POINTER TO PROGRAM DYNAMIC BLOCK TABLE
001A0C	000064	NUMBER OF FCB'S
001A10	000068	WORKING STORAGE LENGTH
001A14	00006C	POINTER TO PREVIOUS TGT IN TGT CHAIN
001A18	000070	ADDRESS OF IGZESMG WORK AREA
001A1C	000074	ADDRESS OF 1ST GETMAIN BLOCK (SPACE MGR)
001A20	000078	FULLWORD RETURN CODE
001A22	00007A	RETURN CODE SPECIAL REGISTER
001A24	00007C	SORT-RETURN SPECIAL REGISTER
001A26	00007E	MERGE FILE NUMBER
001A28	000080	RESERVED - 4 HALF WORD FIELDS
001A30	000088	PROGRAM MASK USED BY THIS PROGRAM
001A31	000089	PROGRAM MASK USED BY THIS PROGRAM
001A32	00008A	RESERVED - 2 SINGLE BYTE FIELDS
001A34	00008C	NUMBER OF SECONDARY FCB CELLS
001A38	000090	LENGTH OF THE VN(VNI) VECTOR
001A3C	000094	ADDRESS OF IGZESTB TERMINATION ROUTINE
001A40	000098	DDNAME FOR DISPLAY OUTPUT
001A48	0000A0	SORT-CONTROL SPECIAL REGISTER
001A50	0000A8	POINTER TO COM-REG SPECIAL REGISTER
001A54	0000AC	CALC ROUTINE REGISTER SAVE AREA
001A88	0000E0	ALTERNATE COLLATING SEQUENCE TABLE PTR.
001ABC	0000E4	ADDRESS OF SORT G.N. ADDRESS BLOCK
001A90	0000E8	ADDRESS OF IGZCLNK DYNAMIC WORK AREA
001A94	0000EC	CURRENT INTERNAL PROGRAM NUMBER
001A98	0000F0	POINTER TO 1ST IPCB
001A9C	0000F4	RESERVED
001AA0	0000F8	POINTER TO ABEND INFORMATION TABLE
001AA4	0000FC	POINTER TO FDUMP/TEST FIELDS IN THE TGT
001AAB	000100	ADDRESS OF START OF COBOL PROGRAM
001AAC	000104	POINTER TO VN'S IN CGT
001AB0	000108	POINTER TO VN'S IN TGT
001AB4	00010C	POINTER TO FIRST PBL IN THE PGT
001ABC	000110	POINTER TO FIRST FCB CELL
001AB8	000114	WORKING STORAGE ADDRESS
001AC0	000118	POINTER TO FIRST SECONDARY FCB CELL
*** VARIABLE PORTION OF TGT ***		
001AC4	00011C	BACKSTORE CELL FOR SYMBOLIC REGISTERS
001ACC	000124	BASE LOCATORS FOR SPECIAL REGISTERS
001AD4	00012C	BASE LOCATORS FOR WORKING-STORAGE
001ADB	000130	BASE LOCATORS FOR LINKAGE-SECTION
001AE4	00013C	FDUMP AND TEST INFORMATION AREA
001B14	00016C	VARIABLE NAME (VN) CELLS
001B18	000170	PERFORM SAVE CELLS
001B1C	000174	INTERNAL PROGRAM CONTROL BLOCKS
001B30	000188	TEMPORARY STORAGE-2
		Pgm Relative Address of TGT
TGT	LOCATED AT 0019A8	FOR 00000198 BYTES
WRK-STOR	LOCATED AT 001B40	FOR 00000015 BYTES
SPEC-REG	LOCATED AT 001B58	FOR 00000031 BYTES

The TGT (Task Global Table, sometimes known as INIT 4) also provides very important DUMP information and addresses, which will be discussed later in this chapter. for now, it provides one of the few methods of calculating the absolute address of the beginning of the program. Using the program relative address of the TGT, found in several places in the COBOL II object code LIST (highlighted above). If you subtract the program relative address of the TGT from the absolute address of the TGT (found in the VS COBOL II ABEND Information shown below), the result will be the absolute address of the beginning of the program.

```

... VS COBOL II ABEND Information ...
Program = 'XYZSUB' compiled on '10/03/92' at '11:20:20'
>> TGT = '001170F8'
No files were used in this program.
Contents of base locators for working storage are:
  0-00117290
Contents of base locators for the linkage section are:
  0-00000000  1-00119AF0  2-00119AF2
No variably located areas were used in this program.
No EXTERNAL data was used in this program.
No indexes were used in this program.

Program = 'EXAMPLE' compiled on '10/03/92' at '11:20:32'
>> TGT = '00119610'
Contents of base locators for files are:
  0-001143C0  1-00114580
Contents of base locators for working storage are:
  0-00119AE0
Contents of base locators for the linkage section are:
  0-00000000
No variably located areas were used in this program.
No EXTERNAL data was used in this program.
No indexes were used in this program.
... End of VS COBOL II ABEND Information ...

```

Absolute Address for XYZSUB TGT

Absolute Address for EXAMPLE TGT

Using the information provided in the TGTs for EXAMPLE (listed below) and XYZSUB (listed above), the calculations for absolute addresses is as follows:

$$\text{Abs}(\text{TGT}(XYZSUB)) - \text{Rel}(\text{TGT}(XYZSUB)) = \text{Abs}(\text{PGM}(XYZSUB)) \\ 1170F8 - 19A8 = 115750$$

$$\text{Abs}(\text{TGT}(EXAMPLE)) - \text{Rel}(\text{TGT}(EXAMPLE)) = \text{Abs}(\text{PGM}(EXAMPLE)) \\ 119610 - 2330 = 1172E0$$

These absolute addresses can also be calculated from one of the Absolute values of the TGT, and the information given on the High-Level Link-Editor Page. When a program ABENDS in the MAIN, instead of in the SUBprogram, it is not possible for the system to provide information related to the SUB. Therefore, you must calculate these values using the method shown later.

Once the Absolute address of the beginning of the relevant program (in this case, XYZSUB) has been obtained, it is then possible to calculate the program relative address of the instruction that is related to the ABEND (Whether this is the actual instruction causing the ABEND, or the instruction that follows the instruction causing the ABEND is left for later discussion.) in XYZSUB as follows:

$$\text{Abs}(\text{Instr}(XYZSUB)) - \text{Abs}(\text{PGM}(XYZSUB)) = \text{Rel}(\text{Instr}(XYZSUB)) \\ 115968 - 115750 = 218$$

This program relative address can then be located in the Object Code provided by the LIST parameter. The section under consideration is part of the compiler listing known as INIT 3, and begins with the translation of the PROCEDURE DIVISION code, indicated by the START * Assembly code statement.

LOCATING THE COBOL SOURCE CODE LINE NUMBER

The next step in locating the error is to find the program relative address of the machine code instruction previously calculated. The object code list, shown below,

is structured to include the COBOL source code line number, the COBOL command on that line, and the program relative address in addition to the machine code and Assembly code necessary to perform the operation. It is then a matter of locating the proper relative address and looking for the related COBOL line.

COBOL Line#	Pgm Rel Address	Machine Code	Assembly Code	Compiler Generated Comments
			START EQU *	
000152	58AO C000		L 10,0(0,12)	CBL=1
000152	5890 D12C		L 9,300(0,13)	BLW=0
000156	5890 D134		L 8,308(0,13)	BLL=1
00015A	5880 D134		L 7,312(0,13)	BLL=2
00015E	5870 D138		L 2,0(0,1)	
000162	5820 1000		LA 2,0(0,2)	
000166	4120 2000		ST 2,308(0,13)	BLL=1
00016A	5020 D134		LR 8,2	
00016E	1882		L 2,4(0,1)	
000170	5820 1004		LA 2,0(0,2)	
000174	4120 2000		ST 2,312(0,13)	BLL=2
000178	5020 D138		LR 7,2	
00017C	1872		MVC 236(4,13),4(10)	TGTFIXD+236
00017E	D203 DOEC A004		TM 372(13),X'80'	PGMLIT AT +0
000184	9180 D174		L 11,4(0,12)	IPCB=1
000188	5880 C004		BC 8,152(0,11)	PBL=1
00018C	4780 B098		BALR 2,0	GN=6(0001A4)
000190	5020		ST 2,316(0,13)	TGT FDMP/TEST-INFO. AREA +0
000192	5020 D13C		L 2,92(0,13)	TGTFIXD+92
000196	5820 D05C		L 15,460(0,2)	V(IGZEMSG)
00019A	58F0 21CC		LA 1,101(0,10)	PGMLIT AT +97
00019E	4110 A065		BALR 14,15	
0001A2	05EF	GN=6	EQU *	
0001A4	9680 D174		OI 372(13),X'80'	IPCB=1
0001A8	9140 D174		TM 372(13),X'40'	IPCB=1
0001AC	4710 B0BC		BC 1,188(0,11)	GN=7(0001C8)
0001B0	D203 D170 D16C		MVC 368(4,13),364(13)	PSV=1
0001B6	4120 B0B6		LA 2,182(0,11)	GN=8(0001C2)
0001BA	5020 D16C		ST 2,364(0,13)	VN=1
0001BE	47F0 B000		BC 15,0(0,11)	GN=2(0001OC)
0001C2		GN=8	EQU *	
0001C6	D203 D16C D170		MVC 364(4,13),368(13)	VN=1
0001C8		GN=7	EQU *	PSV=1
0001C8	9640 D174		OI 372(13),X'40'	IPCB=1
00032	*000-MAIN-LOOP			
00033	ADD			
	0001CC	D201 D18E 8000	MVC 398(2,13),0(8)	TS2=6
	960F	D18F	OI 399(13),X'0F	TS2=7
	0001D6	D202 D195 7000	MVC 405(3,13),0(7)	TS2=13
	960F	D197	OI 407(13),X'0F	TS2=15
	0001E0	FA21 D195 D18E	AP 405(3,13),398(2,13)	TS2=13
	0001E6	D202 7000 D195	MVC 0(3,7),405(13)	Y
	940F	7000	NI 0(7),X'0F	TS2=6
	0001F0	960F 7002	OI 2(7),X'0F	TS2=13
00034	ADD			PGMLIT AT +45
	0001F4	FA20 9008 A031	AP 11(3,9),49(1,10)	CRASH2
	0001FA	940F 9008	NI 11(9),X'0F	CRASH2
	0001FE	F822 9008 9008	ZAP 11(3,9),11(3,9)	CRASH2
00035	IF			PGMLIT AT +43
	000204	F921 9008 A02F	CP 11(3,9),47(2,10)	CRASH2
	00020A	5880 C004	L 11,4(0,12)	PBL=1
	00020E	47D0 B116	BC 13,278(0,11)	GN=3(000222)
00035	ADD			CRASH1
>>	000212	FA20 9008 900A	AP 11(3,9),10(1,9)	CRASH2
>>	000218	940F 9008	NI 11(9),X'0F	CRASH2
	00022C	F822 9008 900B	ZAP 11(3,9),11(3,9)	CRASH2
	000222		EQU *	
00036	*010-MAIN-LOOP-EXIT			
00037	GOBACK			
	000222	47F0 B136	BC 15,310(0,11)	GN=1(000242)
	000226	9120 D054	TM 84(13),X'20'	TGTFIXD+84
	00022A	47E0 B136	BC 14,310(0,11)	GN=1(000242)
	00022E	0520	BALR 2,0	
	000230	5020 D13C	ST 2,316(0,13)	TGT FDMP/TEST-INFO. AREA +0
	000234	5820 D05C	L 2,92(0,13)	TGTFIXD+92
	000238	58F0 21CC	L 15,460(0,2)	V(IGZEMSG)
	00023C	4110 A053	LA 1,83(0,10)	PGMLIT AT +79
	000240	05EF	BALR 14,15	
	000242		EQU *	IPCB=1
	000242	947F D174	NI 372(13),X'7F'	
	000246	5020	BALR 2,0	
	000248	5020 D13C	ST 2,316(0,13)	TGT FDMP/TEST-INFO. AREA +0
	00024C	5820 D05C	L 2,92(0,13)	TGTFIXD+92
	000250	58F0 2224	L 15,548(0,2)	V(IGZETRM)
	000254	4110 A052	LA 1,82(0,10)	PGMLIT AT +78
	000258	05EF	BALR 14,15	
PROGSUM TABLE LOCATED AT D00264 FOR 00006C BYTES				
PROCTAB TABLE LOCATED AT 000208 FOR 00001E BYTES				
ATTRIBUTE TABLE LOCATED AT 0002F8 FOR 0004CC BYTES				
SYMBOL TABLE LOCATED AT 0007C4 FOR 0001E0 BYTES				
HASH TABLE LOCATED AT 0009A4 FOR 001000 BYTES				

Use of this technique indicates that COBOL Source Code line number 35 in XYZSUB caused the ABEND. Specifically, the AP instruction at program relative address 212 resulted in the ABEND processing. Determination of the actual instruction is left for later discussion. This result agrees with the line number provided in the FDUMP.

Once a valid ABEND line number is found, the first step is to examine, not only this line, but the one immediately prior to it in the program logic. This will allow identification of pertinent variables. Before continuing to investigate the relevant variables, check to see if a SECTION header is missing, or whether the line is part of an infinite loop.

Incorrectly called subroutines can cause a number of data errors, because of the use of variable "passing by reference" rather than "passing by value". This means that the absolute address of the original variable is communicated to the subroutine, without indications of structure or length, rather than the contents. Since the COBOL subprogram redefines these variables in the LINKAGE SECTION, it is possible to introduce major data errors in the original variables.

If the cause is not related to the immediate logic, or found in the Subroutine Linkage, investigation moves to the variables found in the relevant statements. For each variable, determine its definition, and whether or not it was properly initialized. If this does not indicate the difficulty, it is time to invoke additional compiler tools.

USING MAP for Data descriptions

The COBOL 2 compiler parameters, MAP and XREF, provide a listing of each variable found in the program code, its related structure, length, relative location in memory, and the lines in which each is used. For this example, XYZSUB contains:

DATA DIVISION MAP									
DATA DEFINITION ATTRIBUTE CODES (RIGHTMOST COLUMN) HAVE THE FOLLOWING MEANINGS:									
D	= OBJECT OF OCCURS DEPENDING	G	= GLOBAL	S	= SPANNED FILE				
E	= EXTERNAL	O	= HAS OCCURS CLAUSE	U	= UNDEFINED FORMAT FILE				
F	= FIXED LENGTH FILE	OG	= GROUP HAS OWN LENGTH DEFINITION	V	= VARIABLE LENGTH FILE				
FB	= FIXED LENGTH BLOCKED FILE	R	= REDEFINES	VB	= VARIABLE LENGTH BLOCKED FILE				
SOURCE	HIERARCHY AND			BASE	HEX-DISPLACEMENT	ASMBLR DATA			
LINEID	DATA NAME			LOCATOR	BLK	STRUCTURE	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE	DATA DEF ATTRIBUTES
6	PROGRAM-ID XYZSUB								
19	01 SYSTEM-FLAGS.				BLW=0000	000	DS OCL21	GROUP	
20	02 SWS-START				BLW=0000	000	0 000 000	DS 9C	DISPLAY
21	02 DUMMY				BLW=0000	009	D 000 009	DS 1C	DISP-NUM
22	02 CRASH1.				BLW=0000	00A	0 000 00A	DS 1P	PACKED-DEC
23	02 CRASH2.				BLW=0000	00B	0 000 00B	DS 3P	PACKED-DEC
24	02 SWS-END				BLW=0000	00E	0 000 00E	DS 7C	DISPLAY
27	01 X				BLW=0001	000		DS 2P	PACKED-DEC
28	01 Y				BLW=0002	000		DS 3P	PACKED-DEC

All variables, whether defined by the user, or included through a Report Writer precompiler, are described in this table. The Base Locators, for Working Storage (BLW), for Files (BLF), and for the Linkage Section variables (BLL), indicate which absolute address is used in the calculation of a variable's location. The Hex Displacement, added to the value of the Base locator, result in the absolute address of the variable. It is then possible to find the variable in the dump and determine

the exact contents. A second method of finding variable's contents is to examine the FDUMP listing. However, the hexadecimal contents of all variables at the time of ABEND can always be found in the Dump.

Calculating Working Storage Data Addresses

In order to calculate the absolute address of items in Working Storage, it is necessary to determine the value for each Base Locator given in the MAP table. Working from the COBOL II ABEND Information, the following addresses are obtained.

```
... VS COBOL II ABEND Information ...
Program = 'XYZSUB' compiled on '10/03/92' at '11:20:20'
TGT = '001170F8'
No files were used in this program.
Contents of base locators for working storage are:
>> 0-00117290
Contents of base locators for the linkage section are:
>> 0-00000000 1-00119AF0 2-00119AF2
No variably located areas were used in this program.
No EXTERNAL data was used in this program.
No indexes were used in this program.

Program = 'EXAMPLE' compiled on '10/03/92' at '11:20:32'
TGT = '00119610'
Contents of base locators for files are:
  0-001143C0 1-00114580
Contents of base locators for working storage are:
  0-00119AE0
Contents of base locators for the linkage section are:
  0-00000000
No variably located areas were used in this program.
No EXTERNAL data was used in this program.
No indexes were used in this program.
... End of VS COBOL II ABEND Information ...
```

PROGRAM-ID of addresses
Base Locator of Working Storage
Base Locators for Linkage Variables

For XYZSUB, the value (absolute address) given by the Base Locator for Working Storage (BLW) is 117290. Therefore, the first variable in the Working Storage Section is found at the BLW + Hex Displacement (117290 + 0), or 117290. The remaining variable's addresses are calculated in the same manner, remembering that all displacements and lengths given in the MAP are in base 16.

Variable X and Y are defined in the Linkage Section, and have their absolute addresses calculated in like manner. For X, the value of the BLL cell is 119AF0, and the displacement is 0. Y is found at 119AF2. These addresses are located within the Main program, EXAMPLE, as one should expect.

Addresses of variables in EXAMPLE can be determined using the MAP information from EXAMPLE and the values given in the ABEND information. Mapping the Data Division found in the DUMP information can save valuable time in determining the cause of a data ABEND error.

USING XREF

The XREF parameter provides the investigator with a complete listing of all occurrences of each variable and all PERFORM, GOTO or CALL statements. Definition locations of each variable used in a COBOL command are provided in

the compiler listing. In addition, several tables of information follow the listing. These tables enumerate COBOL Verbs, Sections and Paragraphs, and Variable locations and usages.

COUNT	CROSS-REFERENCE OF VERBS	REFERENCES
3	ADD	33 34 35
1	GOBACK	37
1	IF	35

The data cross reference record indicates in which lines the value of a variable could be modified. It is then necessary to investigate each line of the logic which possibly changed the variable in question, both at the elementary item level and the group item level. For XYZSUB, this table is as follows.

AN "M" PRECEDING A DATA-NAME REFERENCE INDICATES THAT THE DATA-NAME IS MODIFIED BY THIS REFERENCE.

DEFINED	CROSS-REFERENCE OF DATA NAMES	REFERENCES
22	CRASH1	35
23	CRASH2	M34 35 M35
21	DUMMY	
24	SWS-END	
20	SWS-START	
19	SYSTEM-FLAGS	
27	X.	31 33
28	Y.	31 M33

Paragraphs, Sections, and external references are included in a Procedure Reference listing. This table indicates the non-sequential access of named code sections, and the type of command used to transfer logic control. In the case of EXAMPLE, there were no PERFORM or GOTO statements. Therefore, the References are blank, indicating sequential logic.

CONTEXT USAGE IS INDICATED BY THE LETTER PRECEDING A PROCEDURE-NAME REFERENCE.
THESE LETTERS AND THEIR MEANINGS ARE:

A = ALTER (PROCEDURE-NAME)
D = GO TO (PROCEDURE-NAME) DEPENDING ON
E = END OF RANGE OF (PERFORM) THROUGH (PROCEDURE-NAME)
G = GO TO (PROCEDURE-NAME)
P = PERFORM (PROCEDURE-NAME)
T = (ALTER) TO PROCEED TO (PROCEDURE-NAME)
U = USE FOR DEBUGGING (PROCEDURE-NAME)

DEFINED	CROSS-REFERENCE OF PROCEDURES	REFERENCES
32	000-MAIN-LOOP	
36	010-MAIN-LOOP-EXIT	

DEFINED	CROSS-REFERENCE OF PROGRAMS	REFERENCES
8	XYZSUB	

XREF listings of the paragraphs and sections which comprise the program logic include indications of any GO TO statements and PERFORMs. GO TO statements are frequently the source of uncontrolled logic and unexpected data errors.

If the error is not immediately obvious from these tools, the TRACE, DISPLAY, and USE FOR DEBUGGING statements can be employed to trace program logic at various levels of detail. For a discussion of these commands, please refer to any COBOL textbook.

IBM 370 COBOL DUMPS

In order to make full use of the information provided in an IBM 370 Dump, one must locate all the program structure data detailed in the compile step. Combining these with the absolute addresses of the Beginning of the program (program relative address 0000), the Task Global Table (TGT), and the beginning of Working Storage for each program and subprogram gives you a basis for locating and evaluating any portion of the program at the time of ABEND.

In addition to the information discussed in preceding sections, the following data is provided.

LIST INFORMATION

The Program Global Table (PGT) follows INIT 1, and can be known as INIT 2. This provides the access connection to any input/output files used in the program, and subsequently defined in the CGT (Constant Global Table)

PROGRAM GLOBAL TABLE BEGINS AT LOCATION 000080 FOR 000008 BYTES
THE PGT CONTAINS 000001 CELL(S) FOR ADDRESSABILITY TO THE CGT
PBL1 AT LOCATION 00010C FOR LINE 8

The Constant Global Table (CGT) begins the section referred to as INIT 3. It contains the definition, in the proper format (DISPLAY, COMP, COMP-1, COMP-2, COMP-3 for numerics) and length, for all literals used anywhere in the program. This includes VALUE statements as well as values found in MOVE, COMPUTE, or related statements. These addresses are used in the object code instead of attempting to code the relevant HEX contents.

For EXAMPLE, this includes the following.

CONSTANT GLOBAL TABLE BEGINS AT LOCATION 000088 FOR 000081 BYTES												
LITERAL POOL MAP FOR LITERALS IN THE CGT:												
0008C	(LIT+0)	00000001	00000000	E2E6E260	E2E3C1D9	E3E7E8E9	E2E4C240	40E2E8E2	D6E4E340	.....	SWS-STARTXYZSUB	SYSOUT
000AC	(LIT+32)	40E2E6E2	60C5D5C4	00035C03	8F1F0000	00000000	012C0000	00010000	01300000	.....	SWS-END..*	.....
000CC	(LIT+64)	00030000	00000000	00008000	00004080	00000000	25C00001	40000808	00000000	.....	.....	.....
000EC	(LIT+96)	15800000	000040C0	00014000	06080000	00001502	40000808	00000000	15	.....	.....	.....
00010C				GN=2	EQU *							
00010C	D208	9000	A00C		MVC 0(9,9),12(10)		SWS-START			PGMLIT AT +8		
000112	92F0	9009			MVI 9(9),X'F0'		DUMMY			PGMLIT AT +40		
000116	D202	900B	A02C		MVC 11(3,9),44(10)		CRASH2			PGMLIT AT +33		
00011C	D206	900E	A025		MVC 14(7,9),37(10)		SWS-END			PGMLIT AT +4		
000122	5820	D128			L 2,296(0,13)		BL=1			PGMLIT AT +4		
000126	D203	2000	A008		MVC 0(4,2),8(10)		SORT-CORE-SIZE			PGMLIT AT +4		
00012C	D203	2008	A008		MVC 8(4,2),8(10)		SORT-FILE-SIZE			PGMLIT AT +4		
000132	D203	2010	A008		MVC 16(4,2),8(10)		SORT-MODE-SIZE			PGMLIT AT +25		
000138	D207	2018	A01D		MVC 24(6,2),29(10)		SORT-MESSAGE			PGMLIT AT +4		
00013E	D203	2020	A008		MVC 32(4,2),8(10)		TALLY			PGMLIT AT +4		
000144	920E	2028			MVI 40(2),X'0E'		SHIFT-OUT			PGMLIT AT +4		
000148	920F	2030			MVI 48(2),X'0F'		SHIFT-IN			PGMLIT AT +4		
00014C	5830	D16C			L 3,364(0,13)		VN=1			PGMLIT AT +4		
000150	07F3				BCR 15,3							

The remainder of INIT 3 provides the machine code and assembly command listing of all COBOL commands used in the program. As shown previously, it is possible

to determine a COBOL instruction line number from a program relative location, and thereby track down a specific ABEND.

TGT INFORMATION

A Task Global Table (TGT) provides the operating system with all of the relevant addresses needed for program execution. At compile time, these addresses are stored in program relative format, and the first requirement of loading this program into memory for execution is to resolve (assign an absolute address to) these values. The TGT structure is divided into a FIXED portion, which structure and length do not change from program to program, and a VARIABLE portion.

Examination of the TGT Memory Map for EXAMPLE provides the following :

```
*** TGT MEMORY MAP *** EXAMPLE
PGMLOC   TGTLOC
002330   000000  72 BYTE SAVE AREA
```

The 72 byte (18 word) Save Area is used to store the contents of the General Purpose Registers during a Subprogram CALL. These values record the current operating state of this program, and are restored to the General Purpose Registers when control is returned to this program from the Called program.

```
002378  000048 TGT IDENTIFIER
002380  000050 TGT LEVEL INDICATOR
002381  000051 RESERVED - 3 SINGLE BYTE FIELDS
002384  000054 32 BIT SWITCH
002388  000058 POINTER TO RUNCN
00238C  00005C POINTER TO COBVEC
002390  000060 POINTER TO PROGRAM DYNAMIC BLOCK TABLE
002394  000064 NUMBER OF FCB'S
```

FCBs (File Control Blocks) exist when I/O occurs. The value stored in this location indicates how many files are defined for this program, whether or not they are opened.

```
002398  000068 WORKING STORAGE LENGTH
This value is the number of bytes used for Working Storage.
```

```
00239C  00006C POINTER TO PREVIOUS TGT IN TGT CHAIN
When CALLED from another program, this field will contain the absolute address of the TGT in the CALLING program in order to reestablish proper control at the GOBACK or EXIT PROGRAM statement.
```

```
0023A0  000070 ADDRESS OF IGZESMG WORK AREA
0023A4  000074 ADDRESS OF 1ST GETMAIN BLOCK (SPACE MGR)
0023A8  000078 FULLWORD RETURN CODE
0023AA  00007A RETURN CODE SPECIAL REGISTER
0023AC  00007C SORT-RETURN SPECIAL REGISTER
0023AE  00007E MERGE FILE NUMBER
0023B0  000080 RESERVED - 4 HALF WORD FIELDS
0023B8  000088 PROGRAM MASK OF CALLER OF THIS PROGRAM
0023B9  000089 PROGRAM MASK USED BY THIS PROGRAM
0023B4  00008A RESERVED - 2 SINGLE BYTE FIELDS
0023BC  0000BC NUMBER OF SECONDARY FCB CELLS
0023C0  000090 LENGTH OF THE VN(VNI) VECTOR
0023C4  000094 ADDRESS OF IGZEBST TERMINATION ROUTINE
0023C8  000098 DONAME FOR DISPLAY OUTPUT
0023D0  0000A0 SORT-CONTROL SPECIAL REGISTER
0023D8  0000A8 POINTER TO COM-REG SPECIAL REGISTER
0023DC  0000AC CALC ROUTINE REGISTER SAVE AREA
002410  0000E0 ALTERNATE COLLATING SEQUENCE TABLE PTR.
002414  0000E4 ADDRESS OF SORT G.N. ADDRESS BLOCK
002418  0000E8 ADDRESS OF IGZCLNK DYNAMIC WORK AREA
00241C  0000EC CURRENT INTERNAL PROGRAM NUMBER
002420  0000F0 POINTER TO 1ST IPCB
002424  0000F4 RESERVED
002428  0000F8 POINTER TO ABEND INFORMATION TABLE
00242C  0000FC POINTER TO FDMP/TEST FIELDS IN THE TGT
002430  000100 ADDRESS OF START OF COBOL PROGRAM
```

This field contains the absolute address of INIT 1 for this program. If the pointer address used by the system is somehow modified during execution, it is compared against this address, and corrected, if possible.

```
002434  000104 POINTER TO VN'S IN CGT
```

002438 000108 POINTER TO VN'S IN TGT
00243C 00010C POINTER TO FIRST PBL IN THE PGT
002440 000110 POINTER TO FIRST FCB CELL
002444 000114 WORKING STORAGE ADDRESS

The Absolute Address of the beginning of Working Storage is found here. This is not used in the calculation of addresses, but serves as a checkpoint, much like the Address of Start of COBOL Program.

002448 000118 POINTER TO FIRST SECONDARY FCB CELL
*** VARIABLE PORTION OF TGT ***
00244C 00011C BACKSTORE CELL FOR SYMBOLIC REGISTERS
00245C 00012C BASE LOCATORS FOR SPECIAL REGISTERS
002464 000134 BASE LOCATORS FOR WORKING-STORAGE

This variable length field contains all the absolute addresses necessary to calculate addresses of variables defined in Working Storage. It is possible to have more than one value in this list, especially when using Report Writer. The system uses these values, in conjunction with the MAP Hex Displacement information, to calculate the absolute address of any variable defined.

002468 000138 BASE LOCATORS FOR LINKAGE-SECTION

Base Locators for the Linkage Section are used in much the same manner as Base Locators for Working Storage. Variables defined in the Linkage Section are assigned to a Base Linkage Locator, and subordinate variables' locations are calculated by Hex Displacement from this absolute value. These values can change in the case of multiple CALLs to the same procedure using different variables, as well as multiple ENTRY points. The first Base Locator in this list (BLL=0) is used to map variations from the calling variable lists onto the existing structure.

00246C 00013C BASE LOCATORS FOR FILES

Base Locators for Files are provided as linkages between the buffers and the data being read or written.

002474 000144 CLLE ADDR. CELLS FOR CALL LIT. SUB-PGMS.
002478 000148 FDUMP AND TEST INFORMATION AREA
0024A8 000178 VARIABLE NAME (VN) CELLS
0024B8 000188 PERFORM SAVE CELLS
0024C8 000198 FCB CELLS
0024D0 0001A0 INTERNAL PROGRAM CONTROL BLOCKS

0024E0 0001B0 TEMPORARY STORAGE-2

Temp Storage 2 contains the absolute addresses of the variables used in a CALL statement. These address are communicated to the Base Linkage Locators in the CALLED program.

Following the TGT is a secondary listing of the most important program relative addresses and their HEXIDEcimal lengths. This is a backup location for deriving the absolute addresses of the TGT, Working Storage, and File Control Blocks for use in debugging.

TGT	LOCATED AT 002330 FOR 000001C0 BYTES
DCB00001	LOCATED AT 0024F0 FOR 00000060 BYTES
FCB00001	LOCATED AT 002550 FOR 00000100 BYTES
DCB00002	LOCATED AT 002650 FOR 00000060 BYTES
FCB00002	LOCATED AT 0026B0 FOR 00000100 BYTES
GDT00001	LOCATED AT 002780 FOR 00000050 BYTES
WRK-STOR	LOCATED AT 002800 FOR 000000BE BYTES
SPEC-REG	LOCATED AT 0028C0 FDR 00000031 BYTES

Until the program is linked and loaded into memory for execution, all addresses are stored in PROGRAM RELATIVE format. Once the program is executing, these addresses are ABSOLUTE, and can be used to locate relevant values in the core memory dump.

LKED INFORMATION

The Linkage Editor Information page provides data regarding the structure of the Load Module. This includes a list of all Program-IDs and Entry points found in the Load Module, their length (in hexadecimal), and their relative locations within the complete program. In addition, if a CALL statement is issued, and the proper Program-ID or ENTRY is not found in the object code provided to the Linkage step, an \$UNRESOLVED\$ message appears.

```
H96-LEVEL LINKAGE EDITOR OPTIONS SPECIFIED LIST,XREF,LET,MAP  
IEW0000  DEFAULT OPTION(S) USED - SIZE=(186368,55296)  
          ENTRY EXAMPLE
```

The ENTRY point of the resulting executable module is provided by the programmer. If no entry point is defined in the LKED.SYSIN information, the entry point is assumed to be the first module. In this case, program execution would begin in XYZSUB.

CROSS REFERENCE TABLE											
CONTROL SECTION	NAME	ORIGIN	LENGTH	ENTRY NAME	LOCATION	NAME	LOCATION	NAME	LOCATION	NAME	LOCATION
XYZSUB		00	1B89								
EXAMPLE	1B90	28F1									
IGZEBST	*	4488	428	IGZEBS2	4716						
LOCATION	REFERS TO SYMBOL	IN CONTROL SECTION		LOCATION	REFERS TO SYMBOL	IN CONTROL SECTION					
6C	IGZEBST	IGZEBST		1BFC	IGZEBST	IGZEBST					
1C24	XYZSUB	XYZSUB		4884	IGZETUN	\$UNRESOLVED(W)					
4888	IGZEOPT										
ENTRY ADDRESS	1B90			\$UNRESOLVED(W)							
TOTAL LENGTH	4880										

The Linkage Editor also indicates the relative address of the defined ENTRY point, and the hexadecimal length of the complete executable program. At the conclusion of Link-Edit, the resulting executable code is stored in a Partitioned Data Set. The default name for this entry is GO.

```
***GO      DOES NOT EXIST BUT HAS BEEN ADDED TO DATA SET      AMODE ANY  
RMODE IS 24  
AUTHORIZATION CODE IS      0.
```

As with the COMPILE step, a return code (Authorization Code) of 0 indicates no errors occurred in the Link-Edit step, and the job continues to the next step of the JCL.

FDUMP INFORMATION

Sixteen General Purpose Registers are used to control operation of any program in memory. These registers are absolute addresses of specific information, or contain a storage word of operation flags.

Provided by the FDUMP at ABEND, or found in the JES2 LOG, the contents of specific registers may provide additional information.

```

... VS COBOL II Formatted Dump at ABEND ...
Program = 'XYZSUB'
Completion code = 'SOC7'
PSW at ABEND = 'FF850007E0115968'
Line number or verb number being executed: '0000035'/'2'
The GP registers at entry to ABEND were
  Regs 0 - 3 : '00119754 001197C0 00119AF2 0011492C'
  Regs 4 - 7 : '001157A4 0011492C 00158700 00119AF2'
  Regs 8 - 11 : '00119AF0 00117290 001157D8 0011585C'
  Regs 12 - 15 : '001157D0 001170F8 001158A2 8013E398'

```

PROGRAM-ID executing at ABEND
Absolute Address of Machine Code
Line Number

Registers 0 and 1 are used primarily for Input/Output operations. Register 1 also serves as the communication path between a calling program and the called program. When variables exist in the USING clause, Register 1 contains the absolute address of the calling program's Temp Storage 2. At any time after the beginning of the called program, the contents of Register 1 may contain different information.

Register 13 contains the absolute address of the current program's Save Area (in the case of a COBOL program, this is the first entry in the TGT). Register 14 contains the absolute address of the first machine code instruction in the next command. For COBOL programs, this may be the next COBOL command to be executed in the sequence, or the command to execute after a PERFORM is complete, among other possibilities. Register 15 is primarily used as an operating condition code flag set upon return from a Called program, contains the absolute address of the Entry Point when entering a Called program.

Depending on when the ABEND occurred, contents of the General Purpose Registers can provide double checks on the addresses previously calculated.

DUMP INFORMATION

A memory dump (core dump) consists of several major sections. The two of current interest are the formatted system control information, provided first, and the hexadecimal memory dump which follows.

Within the first section are several items of interest. The PSW, or program status word) includes a code, frequently at the binary level, to indicate the current operating conditions at time of ABEND. Specifics regarding these flags will be covered later in the course. In addition to the flags, the PSW contains the absolute address of the machine instruction following the machine instruction causing the ABEND, unless the INTC code (interrupt code) is an SVC code. Most frequently, the machine code instruction provided is that of the next instruction.

In order to calculate the absolute address of the machine code instruction that caused the ABEND, it is necessary to subtract the ILC (Instruction Length Code) from the PSW address. In this case, the correct absolute address is 115968 - 6, or

115962. Subtracting the absolute address of the XYZSUB gives the program relative address 212. As discovered earlier, this is the machine code instruction AP (Add Packed) which encountered an invalid data type in one of the variables.

Most of the initial page of information details the state of the operating system at the time of ABEND, and is not useful to our discussion. There are several locations in the CDE section, the TIOT, and the SAVE AREA TRACE which provide data pertinent to our task.

```

JOB FE16SUB      STEP GO          TIME 112052   DATE 92276   IO = 000   CPUID = FF0101523081   PAGE 0001
COMPLETION CODE   SYSTEM = 0C7
PSW AT ENTRY TO ABEND 078D2000 00115968   ILC 6   INTC 0007

ASCB 00FC6088
+0 ASCB C1E2C3C2 FWDP 00F08DAO BWDP 00FE4140 CMSF 0* ADDRESS SPACE SWITCH EVENT MASK OFF (ASTESSEM = 0) *
TCB 8EF6B0

-ACTIVE RBS
PRB 8EF600 XSB 008EF668 RESV 00000000 RTPSW1 078D2000 00115968 RTPSW2 00060007 0090C000
FLG1 02000000 WC-L-IC 00060007
RESV 00000000 APSW 00000000 SZ-STAB 00110082 FL-CDE 00936050 PSW 078D2000 00115968
Q/TTR 00000000 WT-LNK 008EF6B0
RG 0-7 0094C010 00114FF8 00000040 0093C654 0093C630 009368F8 008F6FF8 FD000000
RG 8-15 008EF648 808EFBB0 00000000 0094C4C8 50E8FD82 00114FB0 40E9011C 008EFE78

XSB AT 008EF668
SVRB 94C880

XSB AT 0094C950
SVRB 94C998

XSB AT 0094CA68
-LOAD LIST
NE 00923328 RSP-CDE 00F0F600 CNT 00010001 NE 008DF340 RSP-CDE 00FDF730 CNT 00010001
NE 0091F118 RSP-CDE 00FDF4C0 CNT 00020002 NE 00936448 RSP-CDE 00925000 CNT 00010000
NE 0080F470 RSP-CDE 00920000 CNT 00010000 NE 00000000 RSP-CDE 0091F000 CNT 00010000

```

The CDE lists the Entry Point Addresses (EPAs) of all active program modules. The module identification comes from the entry name in the Partitioned Data Set containing the executable code. In this case, the SYSLMOD Data Set Name is &&GOSET(GO). In the CDE, the entry for GO is the absolute address of the beginning of the program code for the Entry Point designated in the LinkEdit step. Since the Entry given was EXAMPLE, the absolute address given here is that of the beginning of EXAMPLE.

```

-CDE
936050 NCDE 00000000 RBP 008EF600 NM GO EPA 001172E0 XL/MJ 0094C000 USE 000100FB ATTR 0B20000
FDF6D0 NCDE 00FDF730 RBP 00000000 NM TGG019DK EPA 00FB92F0 XL/MJ 00FD76F0 USE 00010000 ATTR B122000
FDF730 NCDE 00FDF610 RBP 00000000 NM IGG019AQ EPA 00F85DC0 XL/MJ 00FD750 USE 00010000 ATTR B122000
FDF4C0 NCDE 00FEC340 RBP 00000000 NM IGG019DJ EPA 008A8930 XL/MJ 00FD74E0 USE 00050000 ATTR B922000
925000 NCDE 00920000 RBP 00000000 NM IGZCPAC EPA 0013C8A8 XL/MJ 0091F178 USE 000100FB ATTR 3320000
920000 NCDE 0091F000 RBP 00000000 NM IGZCPAC EPA 0011C448 XL/MJ 00936788 USE 000100FB ATTR 3320000
91F000 NCDE 00936050 RBP 00000000 NM IGZCTCO EPA 00115538 XL/MJ 0091F0B8 USE 000100FB ATTR 1320000
-XL LN ADR LN ADR LN ADR

```

The Task Input Output Table (TIOT) establishes the connections between the files identified in the SELECT/ASSIGN clauses in the COBOL program and the associated Data Definition (DD) statements in the JCL. It also documents the connections to the buffer control information.

```

TIOT 8F7000 JOB FE16SUB STEP GO PROC STEP2
OFFSET LN-STA DDNAME TTR-STC STB-UCB
+ 0018 14010100 PGM=**.DD 91B88000 90002CC8
+ 002C 14010100 STEPLIB 91B84000 80003E08
+ 0040 14010100 91A4000 80003D18
+ 0054 14010100 SYS02891 916DC000 80003018
+ 0068 14010102 SYSABOUT 91ADC000 80000000
+ 007C 14010102 SYSDBOUT 91AC4000 80000000
+ 0090 14010102 SYSUDUMP 91AAC000 80000000
+ 00A4 14010102 SYSOUTP 91A94000 80000000
+ 0088 14010102 CARDIN 91A7C000 80000000
+ 00CC 14010102 FILE01 91A64000 80000000
-VSM

```

As previously indicated, the 72 byte Save Area is used to store the contents of the General Purpose Registers whenever a program is CALLED. In this case, the executable code GO was entered at Program-Id EXAMPLE, which caused the system to store the contents of the 16

Registers at absolute address 114FB0. The HSA (High-order Save Area) is blank, because the Operating System was not called by any other program. Stored in the LSA (Last Save Area) is the absolute of the Last Save Area accessed by the system. The Return Address (normally Register 14) contains the absolute address of the next instruction to be executed at the conclusion of this program (EXAMPLE). The EPA (Entry Point Address or Register 15) contains the absolute address of the beginning of the program.

SCB BIT FLAG SUMMARY

```
-SAVE AREA TRACE
GO    WAS ENTERED VIA LINK      AT EP EXAMPLE..C2.1.3.0.10.03.92.11.20.32
SA   114FB0 WD1 00000000  HSA 00000000  LSA 00119610  RET 00012750  EPA 001172E0  R0  0094C010
      R1 00114F8  R2 00000040  R3 0093C654  R4 0093C630  R5 009368F8  R6  008F6FF8
      R7 FD000000  R8 008FE48  R9 808EFBB0  R10 00000000 R11 0094C4C8  R12 50E8FD82
```

Contained in the Save Area for EXAMPLE (as indicated by the SA address of 119610) are the EPA for XYZSUB (Register 15), the absolute address of Temporary Storage 2 (Register 1), the address of the next machine instruction in EXAMPLE (Register 14, or RET), and the absolute address of the Save Area for XYZSUB (LSA, or Register 13).

```
GO    WAS ENTERED VIA CALL      AT EP XYZSUB...C2.1.3.0.10.03.92.11.20.20
SA   119610 WD1 00108001  HSA 00114FB0  LSA 001170F8  RET 501177FE  EPA 00115750  R0  00119754
      R1 001197C0  R2 501177F4  R3 0011492C  R4 00119830  R5 401177C8  R6  008F6FF8
      R7 001143C0  R8 00114580  R9 00119AE0  R10 00117374 R11 001175B8  R12 00117360
```

Contained in the Save Area for XYZSUB are very few addresses relevant to the debugging process. Register 1 may or may not contain the absolute address of Temp Storage 2 from EXAMPLE, depending on where the ABEND occurred, and whether or not Register 1 was used for other data addresses before the ABEND. In this case, the HSA contains the absolute address of the Save Area of the calling program, EXAMPLE. The remaining registers address variable locations (Register 7 is used to access Y and Register 8 is used to access X, for example) or machine code instructions.

```
IGZCPCO WAS ENTERED VIA CALL      AT EP .IGZETRM...C23.009.29.88.21.28...0....
SA  1170F8 WD1 00108001  HSA 00119610  LSA 00000000  RET 501159AA  EPA 801521F8  R0  00119E66
      R1 0011582A  R2 0011492C  R3 00115912  R4 001157A4  R5 00119610  R6  00000000
      R7 00119AF2  R8 00119AF0  R9 00117290  R10 001157D8 R11 0011585C  R12 001157D0
```

-INTERRUPT AT 115968
-PROCEEDING BACK VIA REG 13

```
IGZCPCO WAS ENTERED VIA CALL      AT EP .IGZETRM...C23.009.29.88.21.28...0....
SA  1170F8 WD1 00108001  HSA 00119610  LSA 00000000  RET 501159AA  EPA 801521F8  R0  00119E66
      R1 0011582A  R2 0011492C  R3 00115912  R4 001157A4  R5 00119610  R6  00000000
      R7 00119AF2  R8 00119AF0  R9 00117290  R10 001157D8 R11 0011585C  R12 001157D0
```

```
GO    WAS ENTERED VIA CALL      AT EP XYZSUB...C2.1.3.0.10.03.92.11.20.20
SA   119610 WD1 00108001  HSA 00114FB0  LSA 001170F8  RET 501177FE  EPA 00115750  R0  00119754
      R1 001197C0  R2 501177F4  R3 0011492C  R4 00119830  R5 401177C8  R6  008F6FF8
      R7 001143C0  R8 00114580  R9 00119AE0  R10 00117374 R11 001175B8  R12 00117360
```

After a program interrupt occurs (ABEND), the Save Areas are re-established until the operating system level is reached. The contents of these registers can be used to double check absolute addresses within the programs involved.

-REGS AT ENTRY TO ABEND					
FLTR 0-6	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	0000000000000000
REGS 0-7	00119754	001197C0	00119AF2	0011492C	001157A4
REGS 8-15	00119AF0	00117290	001157D8	0011585C	001158700

Following the initial DUMP information is the hexadecimal printout of the contents of memory. This displays the values stored in memory at the time of ABEND.

ACTIVE LOAD MODULES				IG*	
LPA/JPA MODULE	IGZCTCO			ZCTCO	.C23.009.29.88 20.45 N.*
115520	E9C3E3C3 D6404000 C3F2F348 F0F0F961	F2F961F8 F840F2F0 4BF4F540 40400600	00000000 0000C9C7	....	....
115540	00000000 C3F2E3C8 C4C3D6D4 000001EB	C9000110 00002000 008EF6B0 00114878	00000000 00000000	....	....
115560	0011492C 00157C8 00000000 C5E7C1D4	D7D3C540 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000	....	....
115580	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000	....	....
1155A0	LINE 1155C0 SAME AS ABOVE	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000	....	....
1155E0	00000000 00000000 008EF600 00000001	00114B80 00157080 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000	....	....

The absolute value of the beginning of the Load Module can also be determined by locating the MODULE name in the listing. As before, the module name is found in the JCL. In this example, the member name in the Partitioned Data Set &&GOSET is GO, and can be found at absolute address 115750.

Since XYZSUB is found before EXAMPLE in the Load Module, as documented on the Link Edit page, the first program in the Executable code is XYZSUB.

LPA/JPA	MODULE	GO	115740	40F14BF3	48F040F1	F061F0F3	61F9F240	47F0F070	23E7E8E9	E2E4C240	4040C3F2	*	.00..XYZSUB	C2*		
115780	00000000	40000100	00000000	08000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	F1F14BF2	F04BF2F0	00115744	69683C5C	.	1.3.0	10.03.92	11.20.20..	
1157A0	40404040	00115750	00115700	0011170F8	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00115755	00115782	00115842	00119BDB	.	.	.	0..
1157C0	90ECD00C	5810F028	98EFF068	07F0FF00	00000000	00000000	00000000	00115708	0011585C	00115842	00000001	.	0..	0..	0..	
1157E0	00000000	E2E6E260	E2E3C1D9	E3E7E8E9	00000000	00000000	00000000	E2E4C240	40E2E8E2	D6E4E340	40E2E6E2	.	.	.	0..	
115800	60C5D5C4	00035C03	8F1F0000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	012C0000	00010000	01300000	00030000	.	.	SWS.STARTXYZSUB	SYSOUT SWS	
115820	00000000	00000800	000004080	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	25C00001	400000808	00000000	15800000	.	.	.	END.	
115840	000040C0	00014000	06080000	000001502	00000000	00000000	00000000	400000808	00000000	15404040	D2089000	.	.	K..	K..	
115860	A00C92F0	9090D202	900BA02C	D2069000	00000000	00000000	00000000	A0255820	0128D203	2000A008	D2032008	.	.	J..	J..	
115880	A008D203	2010A008	D2072018	A010D203	00000000	00000000	00000000	2020A008	920E2028	920F2030	583D016C	.	.	K..	K..	
1158A0	07F358AA	C0050890	D12C5880	D1345870	00000000	00000000	00000000	D1385820	00004120	20005020	D1341882	.	.	J..	J..	
1158C0	52021004	41202000	50200133	1872D203	00000000	00000000	00000000	DOECA04	9180D174	5880C004	4780B098	.	.	J..	J..	
1158E0	05205020	D13C5820	D05C58F0	21CC4110	00000000	00000000	00000000	A06505EF	98000174	91400174	4710B08C	.	.	J..	J..	
115900	D2030170	016C4120	B0865020	D16C47F0	00000000	00000000	00000000	B000D203	016C0170	96400174	D201D18E	.	.	K..J..	J..K..J..J..K..J..J..K..J..	
115920	80000960F	018FBD202	D1957000	960FD197	00000000	00000000	00000000	FA21D195	018ED202	70000195	940F7000	.	.	J..K..J..	J..J..K..J..J..J..K..J..	
115940	960F7002	F2A9090B	A031940F	9008FB822	00000000	00000000	00000000	900B9008	F2919008	A02F5880	C00447D0	.	.	8..	9..	
115960	B116FA20	9008900A	940F9008	F8229008	00000000	00000000	00000000	900847F0	B1369120	D05447E0	B1360520	.	.	8..	0..	
115980	5020013C	5820005C	58F021CC	4110A053	00000000	00000000	00000000	05EF947F	01740520	5020D13C	5820D05C	.	.	0..	PROGSUM XYZSUB	
1159A0	58F02224	4110A052	05EF4040	D7D98C7	00000000	00000000	00000000	E2E4D40	E78E9E2	E4C24040	0115A28	.	.	4..	4..	
1159C0	00000001E	00115A48	000004CD	00000465	00000000	00000000	00000000	001150F4	00000000	001160F4	00000000	.	.	.	.
1159E0	00000000	00000012C	000000130	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115A00	00000000	00000000	00000000	0000025A	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115A20	D7E3C1C2	000000005	00212000	01CC0002	00000000	00000000	00000000	220001F4	0023200	02040002	34000212	.	.	PTAB.	4..	
115A40	00252000	02224040	00000000	01010034	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000003	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115A60	00000000	000000024	08000000	00020000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000002	04000000	80800000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115A80	01010034	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115AA0	00020000	00000002	04000000	80800000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115AC0	00000000	0000000A1	00000000	000000024	00000000	00000000	00000000	0C000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115AE0	40000000	00000000	01010034	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115B00	00000024	05000010	00280000	00000004	00000000	00000000	00000000	08000000	80800000	00000000	01010034	.	.	.	N	
115B20	0000000F	00000000	00000000	000000105	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000024	05000010	08028000	.	.	.	R	
115B40	00000004	08000000	80800000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	01010034	00000012	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115B60	00000013D	00000000	00000000	00000024	05000000	00000000	00000000	10028000	00000000	00000004	05000000	.	.	.	.
115B80	00000000	02010034	00000015	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115B80	05000010	18028000	00000008	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	40000000	00000000	01010034	00000017	.	.	.	.
115BC0	00000000	00000000	00000000	0000001A5	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115BE0	05000000	80000000	00000000	02010034	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	05000010	00280000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115C00	00000000	00000000	00000024	05000000	10	28028000	00000000	00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115C20	02010034	00000000	0000001D	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115C40	30028000	00000000	00000001	04000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115C60	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000024	00000000	00000000	00000000	09000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115C80	40000000	00000000	14000000	08400000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115CA0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115CC0	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000005	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115CE0	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115D00	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	03010034	00000000	00000000	03010034	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	.
115D20	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115D40	02020034	00000000	00000000	000000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115D60	00058000	00000000	00000000	000000009	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115D80	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	01020034	00000000	00000000	02000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115DA0	08000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	01020034	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115DC0	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	01000000	10800000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115DE0	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115E00	0000000003	00000000	00000000	000000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	02002004	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115E20	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	.	.	.	E..	
115E40	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	.	.	.	E..	
115E60	03000010	00068000	00000000	000000002	03000000	00000000	00000000	10000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115E80	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115EA0	04000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	12000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115EC0	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	00070010	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115EE0	13000034	00000003C	00000000	000000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	E..	
115F00	16070010	00000000	00000000	000000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00185A44	00000499	00000000	2012F0F1	.	.	.	01..	
115F20	F060D4C1	C956503	06D67D60	C5E7C9E3	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	00..	
115F40	F060D4C1	C956503	06D67D70	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	00..	
115F60	00000000	4001E700	00000000	000000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.	.	.	00..	
115F80	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	.	.	.	00..	
115FA0	C1E2C8F1	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	D404E800	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	.	.	.	CR..	
115FC0	E260E23	E210E2300	00000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	C1E2C8F2								

116040	00000000 4005E3C1 D3D3E800 0000013D	00000000 400CE2D6 D9E360D4 C5E2E2C1	*....TALLY..... SORT.MESSA*
116050	C7C50000 00000109 00000000 400EE2D6	09E360D4 D6C4C580 E2C9E9C5 000000D5	*GE..... SORT.MODE.SIZE...N*
116080	00000000 400EE2D6 D9E360C6 C903C560	E2C9E9C5 000000A1 00000000 400EE2D6	*.... SORT.FILE.SIZE.....SO*
1160A0	D9E360C3 D6D9C560 E2C9E9C5 000000D6	00000000 400CE2D6 D9E360C5 D6D5E3D9	*RT.CORE.SIZE..... SORT.CONTR*
1160C0	D6D30000 00000039 00000000 400BE2D6	D9E360D9 C5E3E4D9 D6E3C1D3 00000005	*OL..... SORT.RETURN.....
1160E0	00000000 400BD9C5 E3E4D9D5 60C3D5C4	C5000000 00000035 00000000 00000000	*.... RETURN.CODE.....
116100	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 116120-1161A0 SAME AS ABOVE		
1161C0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000028 00000000	*....
1161E0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 116200-116360 SAME AS ABOVE		
116380	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 0000001A	*....
1163A0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 1163C0-1163E0 SAME AS ABOVE		
116400	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000006	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
116420	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
116440	00000000 0000002A 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
116460	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 116480-116500 SAME AS ABOVE		
116520	00000038 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
116540	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000003 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 116560-116760 SAME AS ABOVE		
116780	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000003 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
1167A0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 1167C0-116840 SAME AS ABOVE		
116860	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 000002E	*....
116880	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 1168A0-116A40 SAME AS ABOVE		
116A60	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 0000031 00000000 00000000	*....
116A80	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 116AA0-116AC0 SAME AS ABOVE		
116AE0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	0000000F 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
116B00	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 116B20-116C80 SAME AS ABOVE		
116CA0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 000003C	*....
116CC0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 116CE0-116E40 SAME AS ABOVE		
116E60	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 0000020 00000000 00000000	*....
116E80	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000012 00000000	*....
116EA0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
116EC0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	LINE 116EE0 SAME AS ABOVE	
	LINES 116FA0-117020 SAME AS ABOVE		
117040	00000017 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
117060	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINES 117080-1170C0 SAME AS ABOVE		

The TGT for XYZSUB begins at 1170F8, with the 18 word Save Area. Comparing these entries with the Save Area Trace provided above confirms that the contents are used for referencing locations in memory.

1170E0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00108001 00119610	*....
117100	501158AA 801521F8 00119E66	0011582A 0011492C 00115912 001157A4	*....8....
117120	00119E10 00000000 00119AF2 00119AF0	00117290 001157D8 0011585C 00115700	*....2....0....Q....
117140	C3F2E3C7 E34EF4F8 02000000 49000A20	001157C8 0011492C 00000000 00000000	*C2TGT.48....H....
117160	00000015 00119E10 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
117180	40400000 00000000 00000001 00119E66	E2E8E2D6 E4E34040 C9C7E9E2 09E3C3C4	*.... SYSOUT IGZSRCTD....
1171A0	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
	LINE 1171C0 SAME AS ABOVE		

Found at 1171F8 is the absolute address of the beginning of the COBOL program XYZSUB.

1171E0	00000000 00000001 0011728C 00000000	0011580A 00117234 00115750 00115708	*....Q....
	Working Storage Address XYZSUB		
117200	00117264 00115704 00000000 00117290	00000000 40404040 40404040 40404040	*....M....
	Base Locator for WS	Base Locators for Linkage Section	
117220	001172A8 00117290 00000000 00119AF2	00119AF2 50115998 00115984 07FE07FE	*....0....2....
117240	00000000 00000000 00001FFF 07FE0000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....
117260	00000000 001158A2 001158A2 C0000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	Beginning of Working Storage XYZSUB
117280	00000000 0000001F 00000000 0000004C	E2E6E2D6 E2E3C1D9 E3F00000 039CE2E6	*....S.END....SW....
1172A0	E26C5D5D C4004000 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	*....SYSOUT....
1172C0	E2E8E2D6 E4E34040 00000000 00000000	0E000000 00000000 0F000000 00000000	*....

EXAMPLE begins at absolute address 1172E0.

1172E0	47F0F070 23C5E7C1 D407D3C5 4040C3F2	40F14BF3 4BF040F1 F061F0F3 61F9F240	*.00..EXAMPLE C2 1.3.0 10.03.92*
117300	F1F14BF2 F04BF3F2 00117334 69683C5C	00800000 12000A0B 80204000 00000000	*11.20.32....
117320	00800000 00000000 000000E 00000000	40404040 001172E0 00117360 00119610	*....
117340	001172E5 001172E0 0011761C 00119B08	90ECD00C 5810F020 98EFF068 07FF0000	*....V....0....0....0....
117360	40404040 40400000 0F404040 00117374	001175B8 00115750 0011761C 00117734	*....
117380	0011780E 00117844 00000001 00000000	4040E3C8 C9E240E5 C1D3E4C5 40C1C3C3	*.... THIS VALUE ACCUMULATED IN SUBXYZ TOTAL REC*
1173A0	E4D4E4D3 C1E3C5C4 40C9D540 E2E4C2E7	E8E94040 404040E5 D6E3C1D3 40D9C5C3	*....
1173C0	D6D9C4E2 4007D9D6 C3C5E2E2 C5C4407E	C5E7C1D4 D7D3C540 E2E8E2D6 E4E34040	*....ORDS PROCESSED .EXAMPLE SYSOUT *
1173E0	E6E260E2 E3C1D9E3 E6E260C5 D5C4E8C5	E2D50600 1F000001 3C000000 02000001	*....WS.STARTWS.ENDYESNO....
117400	34000000 01000001 38000000 01000000	00000000 00800000 00402020 20202008	*....
117420	00000004 00000040 00004080 00000000	25C00001 40000808 00000C00 5C400002	*....

117440 00018000 800000180 00800002 80008080 00000000 40C00001 40000708 000000C00
 117460 SC024000 08080000 00C05C09 00140000 00090001 3C000000 C8C9C200 0102C6C9
 117480 C3CSF0F1 40400084 80804400 00009000 00000000 00000000 00000050 00100000 000000000 *LE01
 1174A0 00000000 00000000 42041000 00000000 00117471 00000000 00000000 000000000
 1174C0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 000000000
 1174E0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 000000000
 117500 C9D3C540 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 0202C3C1
 117520 D9C4C9D5 40500084 80800400 00008000 00000000 00000000 00000050 00010000 000000000 *ILE
 117540 00000000 00000000 82080000 00000000 0011746B 00000000 00000000 000000000 *RDIN
 117560 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 000000000
 117580 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 000000000
 1175A0 C9D3C540 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 020790000 A06CD201
 1175C0 9008A07D 9240900A D219010 017FD020 9012C006 021D9018 A03ED221 903A001C
 1175E0 D205905C 00002005 9088A074 5820D130 D2032000 A0180203 2008A018 02032010
 117600 A0180207 2018A064 02032020 A0189206 20289200 20305830 017807F3 58AC00C
 117620 58900134 58800140 5870D13C D203D0EC AO149180 D1A05880 C0104780 B09A0520
 117640 S0200148 S120005C 58F021CC 4110A0DB 005EF988 01A09140 D1A04710 B0BE0203
 117660 D194D178 412080B8 5020D178 47F08000 D203D178 D194D20B D17CA008 964001A0
 117680 D203D188 D17C5682 C0104120 B0DE0520 D17C47F0 B136D203 D17CD188 0203D18C
 1176A0 U1085080 C0104120 B0F65020 01800502 9008A07A 5880C010 4770817C D203D180
 1176C0 D18CD203 D190184 4120B11C 50200184 47F0B256 D203D184 D1900520 5020D148
 1176E0 5820D05C 58F02224 4110A0DA 005EF5820 D19C202 2034A0A1 05305030 14685830
 117700 D05C58F0 31E44110 A00505EF 58800140 5840D198 02024034 A0830550 50500148
 117720 58F0314E 4110A0D0 05EF5870 013C5850 D17C07F5 5880D19C 9200409 92004083
 117740 D2034074 A0AF0520 5020D148 58F0403C 055F9500 409C4770 B1825010 D1401881
 117760 D24F9068 800047F0 B1E9C510 009C4780 B1C69500 409C4780 B1E47F0 B1EC0202
 117780 9008A07A D205D1B8 A05AD202 01809012 960F01BF DE0501B2 0180D023 90360184
 1177A0 47F0B250 D24F7000 90658840 01989200 40C99200 40830203 4074A0AB 05205020
 1177C0 D14858F0 4040055F 950040C9 4770821E 5010013C 18714120 90105020 D1B04120
 1177E0 90125020 D1849680 D1844110 01804100 D1440520 5020D148 58F0A000 005EF50F0
 117800 D0788F28 D0890420 5820D180 07725820 D19C0201 2037A0A1 5830D198 02013037
 117820 A0A10540 5040D148 5840D05C 58F041E4 4110A0C0 05EF5880 D1405870 013C5850
 117840 D18407F5 91200054 47E0824A 05505050 D14858F0 41CC4110 A0870780 947FD1A0
 117860 05505050 014858F0 42244110 A08605EF 07D9D6C7 E2E4D40 05E7C1D4 07D3C540
 117880 001178EC 00000054 00117940 00000869 00000679 00118500 00118500 00118610
 1178A0 00000400 00000013C 00000134 00000138 00000000 00000000 0000012C 00000000
 1178C0 00000000 00000198 00000001 00000590 00000033C 00000000 00000000 00000000
 1178E0 00000000 07E3C1C2 0000000E 00033200 03A00003 0240003B 00335200 03E20003
 117900 620003FA 00392000 040E0003 02A00043 0003200 04540004 0200049E 00041200
 117920 044A0004 22000400 0045200 04C40004 620004F6 00048200 05280004 0200052E
 117940 00000000 01010034 00000003 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117960 08000000 00002000 00000002 04000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117980 00000000 00000000 00000060 00000000 00000024 08080000 00000000 00000000
 1179A0 04000000 80800000 00000000 02010034 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 1179C0 00000000 00000024 0C000000 00020000 00000008 00000000 00000000 00000000
 1179E0 01010034 0000000C 00000000 00000000 00000005 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117A00 00028000 00000004 08000000 80800000 00000000 01010034 0000000F 00000000
 117A20 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117A40 80800000 00000000 01010034 00000012 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117A60 00000024 05000010 10028000 00000004 05000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117A80 00000015 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117AA0 00000008 00000000 40000000 00000000 01010034 00000017 00000000 00000000
 117AC0 0000001A5 00000000 00000024 05000010 20028000 00000004 05000000 80000000
 117AE0 00000000 02010034 00000001A 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117B00 05000010 28028000 00000001 00000000 40000000 00000000 02010034 0000001D
 117B20 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000024 05000010 30028000 00000001
 117B40 00000000 40000000 00000000 02010034 00000020 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117B60 00000000 00000024 09000000 00000000 00000008 00000000 40000000 00000000
 117B80 14000084 00000023 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117BA0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117BC0 00000005 0000007E5 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117BE0 00000001 00000000 00000305 0000002C5 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117C00 00000000 F0000050 00000029 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117C20 01000000 01048000 00000000 00000315 00000001 20C04400 CS420410 02800000
 117C40 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 02010038 00000002C 00000000
 117C60 00000000 00000034D 0000002C5 00000000 01000000 0004C000 00000050 00000000
 117C80 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000050 00000000 00000026 000000021 00000000
 117CA0 00000000 00001840 01000100 01048000 00000000 00000000 00000039D 00000002 02004400
 117CC0 CS828000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117CE0 00000002F 00000000 00000000 00000000 000000340 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117D20 000000050 00000000 40000000 00000000 00000000 03010034 000000032 00000000
 117D40 00000000 00000000 00000000 02020034 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117D60 0000002240 02000000 00058000 00000008 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 02020034
 117D80 000000037 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 02020034
 117DA0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117DC0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117DE0 00000000 01020034 00000003C 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117E00 02000000 1005C000 00000002 03000000 10000000 00000000 01020034 00000003E 00000000
 117E20 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117E40 040008000 100000000 00000000 03010034 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117E60 000000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117E80 02020034 00000043 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117EA0 18058000 0000001E 00000002 40000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117EC0 00000000 00000059A 000000500 0000002A0 02000000 3605C000 00000004 00000000 00000000
 117EE0 04000000 00000000 02020034 00000043 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117F00 00002840 02000000 3A058000 00000028 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117F20 000000048 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117F40 000000050 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117F60 0000000645 0000005D0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117F80 00000000 02010034 00000004 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117FA0 02000000 88058000 00000005 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117FC0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 117FE0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 118000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 118020 12000034 00000057 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 118040 T07C07030 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 118060 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 118080 00000000 00000000 13000034 00000069 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 1180A0 00004400 000000101 EC070010 00000050 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 13000034
 1180C0 00000064 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 1180E0 00000060 03000000 00028000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 118100 00000000 00000000 00004400 000000102 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000

118120 00000000 14000084 00000058 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 118140 00000000 00010000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
 118160 LINE 118180 SAME AS ABOVE
 1181AO 00000000 0018616F 0000007E5 00000000 0806E7E8 E9E2E4C2 00000749 00000000 V.....XYZSUB.
 1181CO 2018F2F2 F060D709 D6C3C5E2 E260E6D9 C9E3C560 D9C5C3D6 D9C40000 00000000 *....220.PROCESS.WRITE.RECORD.
 1181EO 0000077D 00000000 2019F2F9 F060D7D9 D6C3C5E2 E260C5E7 C9E30000 00000000 *....290.PROCESS.EXIT.
 118200 00000715 00000000 2017F2F1 F060D7D9 D6C3C5E2 E260D9C5 C1C46009 C5C3D609 *....210.PROCESS.READ.RECOR.
 118220 C4000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 200FF3F0 F060C3D3 D6E2C560 C6C9D3C5 *D.....300.CLOSE.FILE.
 118240 E2000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 200BF2F0 F060D7D9 D6C3C5E2 E2000000 *S.....200.PROCESS.
 118260 000006AD 00000000 2012F1F0 F060C9D5 C9E3C5C1 D3C9E9C5 60E2E8E2 00000000 *S.....100.INITIALIZE.SYS.
 118280 00000679 00000000 200FD0F0 F060D4C1 C90560D3 D6D6D700 00000645 00000000 *S.....000.MAIN LOOP.
 1182A0 4006E6E2 60C5DSC4 00000611 00000000 4007C3C1 D9C46009 D5000000 00000000 WS.END.....CARD.IN.
 1182C0 000005D0 00000000 4007C4C1 E3C160C9 D5000000 00000000 00000575 00000000 *WS.....DATA.IN.
 1182E0 4004D7E3 D6E30000 000005A9 00000017 C006C6C9 D3D3C5D9 00000500 00000000 *PTOT.....FILLER.
 118300 4008E3D6 E360D3C9 D5C50000 00000000 00000409 0000003C 4003E3D6 E3000000 *TOT.....TOT.
 118320 00000445 00000000 4003C1D4 E3000000 00000471 00000000 4004E3D6 E3C1D360 *AMT.....TOTAL.
 118340 C1D9C5C1 00000000 0000043D 00000000 4003C5D6 C4000000 00000409 00000000 *AREA.....EOD.
 118360 4008E6E2 60E2E3C1 D9E30000 00000000 000003D5 00000009 4002E2E8 E2E3C5D4 *WS.START.....N.SYSTEM.
 118380 60C6D3C1 C7E20000 0000039D 00000000 4008C3C1 D9C46009 C5C30000 00000000 *FLAGS.....CARD.REC.
 1183A0 00000315 00000000 4008C4C9 E2D2B009 C5C30000 00000000 000002C5 00000000 *DISK.REC.....E.CARD.F.
 1183C0 4009C4C9 E2D2B0C6 C9D3C5C0 00000000 0000034D 00000000 4009C3C1 D9C46C6 *DISK.FILE.....CARD.F.
 1183E0 C9D3C500 00000000 00000241 00000000 0807C5E7 C1D4D7D3 C5000000 00000000 *ILE.....EXAMPLE.
 118400 0000020D 00000000 4007C3D6 D460D9C5 C7000000 00000000 000001D9 00000000 *COM.REG.....R.
 118420 4008E2C8 C9C6E360 C9D50000 00000000 000001A5 00000000 4009E2C8 C9C6E360 *SHIFT.IN.....SHIFT.
 118440 D6E4E300 00000000 00000171 00000000 4005E3C1 D3D3E800 0000013D 00000000 *OUT.....TALLY.
 118460 400CE2D6 D9E360D4 C5E2E2C1 C7C50000 00000109 00000000 400EE2D6 D9E360D4 *SORT.MESSAGE.....SORT.H.
 118480 D6C4C5S0 E2C9E9C5 000000D5 00000000 00000000 4002E2D6 D9E360C6 E2C9E9C5 *ODE.SIZE.....N.SORT.FILE.SIZE.
 1184A0 000000A1 00000000 400EE2D5 D9E360C3 D6D9C560 E2C9E9C5 0000006D 00000000 *.....SORT.CORE.SIZE.
 1184C0 400CE2D6 D9E360C3 D6D5E3D9 D6D30000 00000039 00000000 400BE2D6 D9E360D9 *SORT.CONTROL.....SORT.R.
 1184E0 C5E3E4D9 D5000000 00000005 00000000 400BD9C5 E3E4D9D5 60C3D6C4 C5000000 *RETURN.....RETURN.CODE.
 118500 00000000 05000002 C5000000 00000000 00000000 50000000 50000000 00000000 *E.....
 118520 00000000 00000000 00000171 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 S FILE01
 118540 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 50000000 50000000 00000000 *
 118560 40000000 00000000 00984000 00000000 00000000 50000000 50000000 00000000 *
 118580 00000000 05000003 40000000 00000000 00000000 50000000 50000000 00000000 *
 1185A0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 1185C0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 1185E0 40000000 00000000 00040000 00000000 00000000 50000000 50000000 00000000 *
 118600 00000000 01000000 00000003 E9004000 00000037 00000000 00000000 00000000 Z
 118620 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 118640 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINES 118660-118840 SAME AS ABOVE
 118860 00000000 0000002C 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 118880 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 0000001A 00000000 *
 1188A0 00000000 0000029 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 1188C0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINE 1188E0 SAME AS ABOVE
 118900 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000048 00000000 00000000 *
 118920 00000000 0000004D 00000006 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 118940 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINES 118960-118A00 SAME AS ABOVE
 118A20 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 118A40 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINE 118A60 SAME AS ABOVE
 118A80 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000057 00000000 *
 118AA0 00000000 00000041 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 118AC0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINES 118AE0-118C40 SAME AS ABOVE
 118C60 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 0000003A 00000000 *
 118C80 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 118CA0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000003 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 118CC0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINES 118CE0-118D60 SAME AS ABOVE
 118D80 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000058 00000000 *
 118DA0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINES 118DC0-118FE0 SAME AS ABOVE
 119000 00000000 00000000 00000000 000000F 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 119020 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINES 119040-119100 SAME AS ABOVE
 119120 00000048 00000035 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 119140 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 119160 00000023 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000045 00000000 *
 119180 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 1191A0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 1191C0 00000000 00000000 00000054 00000069 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 1191E0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 119200 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 0000003E 00000000 00000000 *
 119220 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINES 119240-119360 SAME AS ABOVE
 119380 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000020 00000000 00000000 *
 1193A0 00000000 00000000 00000054 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 1193C0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000012 00000000 00000000 *
 1193E0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINE 119400 SAME AS ABOVE
 119420 00000000 00000000 00000000 0000002F 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000015 00000032 *
 119440 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 119460 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000026 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 0000001D *
 119480 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINES 1194A0-119520 SAME AS ABOVE
 119540 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000043 *
 119560 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *
 LINES 119580-1195E0 SAME AS ABOVE

The TGT for EXAMPLE begins at 119610, with the 72 byte Save Area.

119600 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000	00108001 00114FB0 001170F8 501177FE	8.....
119620 00115750 00119754 001197C0 501177F4	0011492C 00119830 401177C8 008F6FF8	4.....H.....8.....
119640 001143C0 00114580 00119A00 00117574	00117584 00117350 C9F2E3C7 E34EF4F8	C2TGT.48*
119660 02000000 6D110220 00157CC8 0011492C	00000000 00000002 0000008E 00000000	H.....
119680 00000000 00158588 00000000 00000000	00000000 00000000 40400000 00000000	.....

1196AO	00000004	00119E66	E2E8E2D6	E4E34040	C9C7E9E2	D9E3C3C4	00000000	00000000	*.....SYSOUT	IGZSRTCO.....
1196CO	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
1196EO	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000001	*.....	*
Address of Start of COBOL Program EXAMPLE										
119700	001197B0	00000000	001173F5	00119758	001172E0	00117378	00119788	00117370	*.....5.....	*
Working Storage Address										
119720	001197AB	00119AEO	00000000	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	*.....	*
Base Locator for Working Storage EXAMPLE										
119740	00119BA0	00119AEO	00000000	001143C0	00114580	00158700	501177F4	00117878	*.....	*
119760	07FE07FE	00000000	00000000	00001FFF	07FE0000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119780	00000000	00000000	0011761C	00117734	001176AE	00117844	00117734	0011780E	*.....	*
1197A0	40404040	0011761C	00119830	00119990	C0000000	00000000	00000000	00119A90	*.....	*
Temporary Storage 2										
1197C0	00119AF0	80119AF2	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*...0...2.....	*
1197E0	00000000	011143B8	00040400	00114560	46000001	90157ED4	00CC0048	00928548	*.....M.....	*
119800	92BA899A	00000000	0014B876	08090050	00000000	00114410	00114410	00114410	*.....	*
119820	00000050	00000000	00000000	00000000	C8C3C200	01020000	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	*.....	*
119840	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119860	00000000	00000000	00000000	8012EB48	0014B800	8012EB48	8012EB48	8012EB48	*.....FCB.....	*
119880	00000000	8012EB48	0014B80E	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	40000000	*.....	*
1198A0	00400010	08090050	001197D0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
1198C0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
1198E0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119900	00000000	00000000	00000050	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119920	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119940	00000000	05114578	00504000	00114860	4514BA54	80157ED4	00848400	00928600	*.....	*
119960	12BA898E	00F850C0	0014B876	08090050	00000000	00114710	001145D0	00114580	*.....8.....	*
119980	00000050	00000000	00000000	00000000	C5C3C200	02020000	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	*.....FCB.....	*
1199A0	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFFFF	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
1199C0	00000000	00000000	00000000	0014B78E	8012EB48	8012EB48	8012EB48	8012EB48	*.....	*
1199E0	00000000	8012EB48	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119A00	00000010	04000000	00119930	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119A20	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119A40	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119A60	00000000	00000054	00000050	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119A80	00000000	00000000	00000000	00114580	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*
119AA0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....	*

LINE 119AC0 SAME AS ABOVE

Working Storage for EXAMPLE

amt tot										
119AE0	E6E260E2	E3C1D9E3	D5D64000	00000000	001F0000	4F000000	40404040	40E3D6E3	*WS.STARTNO	TOT*
119B00	C1D340D9	C5C3D6D9	C4E240D7	D9D6C3C5	E2E2C5C4	407E0000	00000000	E3C8C9E2	*AL RECORDS PROCESSED	THIS*
119B20	40E5C1D3	E4C540C1	C3C3E4D4	E4D3C1E3	C5C440C9	0540E2E4	C2E7E8E9	40404040	* VALUE ACCUMULATED IN SUBXYZ	*
119B40	40400000	00000000	D9C5C3D5	D9C440D5	E4D4C2C5	0940F440	40404040	40404040	*RECORD NUMBER 4	*
119B60	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	*.....	*
119B80	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	WS.END..	*
119B90	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	0F000000	00000000	E2E8E2D8	E4E34040	*.....SYSOUT	*
119BE0	E9CSC2E2	E3404200	C3F2F34B	F0F0F961	F2F961F8	F840F2D0	4BF5F040	4F040D600	ZEBST ..C23.009.29.88	20.50
119C00	00000000	18CF1841	D5030000	C41B4770	C0441F11	5850D05C	58F051C0	05EF47F0	..N..D.....O..	*
119C20	C062D503	D000C41F	4770C062	41100004	5850A044	58F0501C0	05EF0501	0000C413	..N..D.....N..D..	*
119C40	4770C080	9101D003	47E0C0B8	91B88002	4780C12A	9120D002	4780C08C	5880A040	..A.....A..	*
119C60	47F0C12A	9180D002	4780C0A0	5850D058	58805040	47F0C12A	9108D002	47E0C0AC	..A.N..D..F..J.....A..	*
119C80	58807078	47F0C12A	D5030000	C4174770	C0C65850	D1B885880	50B047F0	C12A5890	..A.....B.OA.IGZCTCO	*
119CA0	400901140	902E4770	COEE5800	40081850	91405054	47E0C0E5	18505850	50585880	..A.....A..A..IGZCTCO	*
119CC0	504047FD	C12A0700	4100C0F8	47F0C100	C9C7E9C3	E3C3D640	1B110A08	4180002C	..A.....A..A..IGZCTCO	*
119CE0	1E809180	800C4710	C11C5890	80181299	4780C12A	4500C128	C9C7E9C3	E3C3D640	..A.....A..A..IGZCTCO	*
119DD0	A0091F00	19804780	C1445850	80181950	4780C144	5880505C	47F0C146	1F88185D	..A.....A..A..IGZCTCO	*
119D20	1F001980	4780C176	5890808C	19904780	C1769101	00A047E0	C1761819	18211801	..A.....A..A..J..	*
119D40	D7302048	20484780	B1C047F0	C1C44100	04004510	C17E00DA	1C18211801	07302048	P.....O..OAD.....A..J..	*
119D60	2048128B	4770C1C0	4100C198	47F0C1A0	C9C7E9C5	C905C940	1B110A08	18F09680	..A.....A..O.A.IGZEINI	*
119D80	207895045	F0264780	C1BCD203	208F0408	45E0C260	47F0C1C4	58F0B1C0	5050D004	..O..O..A..K..D..C..OAD.O..	*
119D90	5800D004	18505000	D0080203	D000C413	9610002	D203D008	C3F841AD	20485800	A0044100	A02C5040
119DC0	C3FC5000	A0285850	C4005050	A02C5040	A0044100	C2BEE5000	A0085020	A00C9601	50004110	204805EF
119DE0	A000510	12114780	C21A4150	20489680	50004110	C2BEE5000	A0085020	A00C9601	18919180	207847E0
119E00	C2384500	C236C9C7	E9C5C9D5	C9400A09	5850D000	50509004	50905008	50905008	1F885080	*
119E20	900858A0	90585880	A0405920	808C4780	C2661812	41000400	41101000	00A049120	..B.....B..	*
119E40	90547E0	C27A5850	90585810	503047F0	C2825850	90045810	50181809	58C04004	..B.....B..	*
119E60	58E04014	07FE90EC	D00C18CF	41E0028E	1FCE185D	182D5E20	D0085020	500818D2	..D.....K..C8..	*
119E80	D203D000	C4135050	D004D203	D008C3F8	18419180	400047E0	C3180700	4100C2C2	..K..D.....K..C8..	*
119EA0	47F0C2D4	C9C7E9C5	D7CD340	1B110A08	18F095D5	F0264780	C2ECD203	D08FC40C	..OBMIGZEPCL ..0..0.	*
119EC0	45E0C360	4110D093	D7CD340	D07B08093	D0939681	50005800	40045000	600450EF	..C.....P..	*
119ED0	4500C31A	C9C7E9C5	D7CD340	D0934160	58204000	58004000	50002010	91204000	..C.IGZEPCL ..N..	*
119FF0	47E0C334	41500001	47F0C338	1F551940	400047E0	C34C5810	40104100	40044110	..C.....OC..	*
119F20	100000A0	18D21255	4780C35A	98EC000C	080E98EC	C00077E0	D203D07C	C3F4D203	..C.....C..C4K..	*
119F40	D080C3E0	D203D084	C3F0D202	4088C410	4100D8C8	5000D88	4110D07C	45F0C398	..C.K..COK..D.....OC..	*
119F60	00119F6A	00000000	C9C7E9C5	E6E3D640	004607FE	D7C1E3C3	C840C1D9	C3C14060	IGZEWTO .. PATCH AREA ..	*
119F80	409C97E9	C5C2E2E3	4040F87B	48F2F7F3	C3B8B3C8A	C3BCC3C8	C3C0C3C2	C3C4C3C6	*CH.C.C.C.C.CKCMOCQC.C.C.C.CSCUCW*	*
119FA0	C3C8C3CA	C3CCC3C8E	C300C3D2	C3D4C306	C3D8C3D4	C3DCC3D0E	C3E0C3E2	C3E4C3E6	*CY.....	*
119FC0	C3E80000	00000001	00000007	00000008	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*EINIEPCLIGZ.....	*
119FE0	C5C9D5C9	C5D7C3D3	C9C7E900	10000100	30000000	10800100	10240100	00000000		
LPA/JPA MODULE	IG2CPAC									

This DUMP contains a plethora of material, most of which is not relevant to the singular ABEND. However, when you become accustomed to navigating through the sheer volume of data and are able to extract the key item, the dump becomes a valuable source of information. It is your challenge to see how the key piece interacts with the rest of the program so that further ABENDs can be avoided.

